**WORLD AIDS DAY** 

#### Ant, living with HIV for 15 years



"I Rock the Ribbon to commemorate, to celebrate and to show there's more to do".

# HIV has changed — have you? Ant Babajee









Ant Babajee 22 November 2012 near London 18 O Allowed on timeline 🔻

Here goes with the most difficult Facebook post I've written. Here I am with my photo in an exhibition of portraits of 30 HIV+ people.



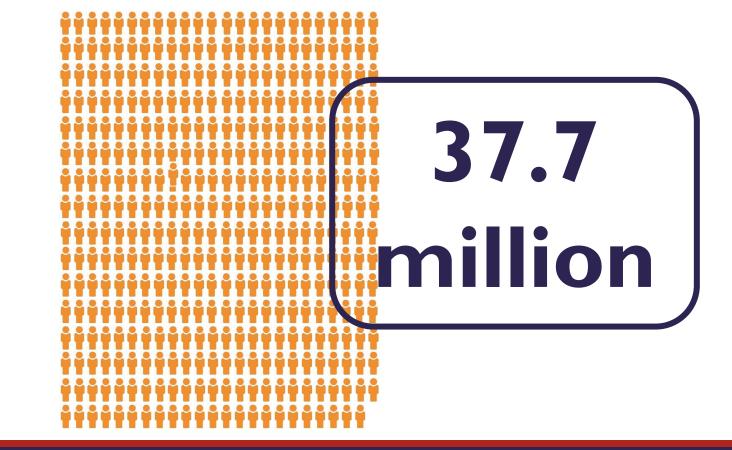




# What is HIV?

**HIV** is a virus that attacks the body's immune system. It stands for Human Immunodeficiency Virus. **AIDS** stands for **A**cquired Immune **D**eficiency **S**yndrome, the most advanced stage of HIV infection. HIV is not the same as AIDS. **AIDS** only develops if HIV is left untreated.

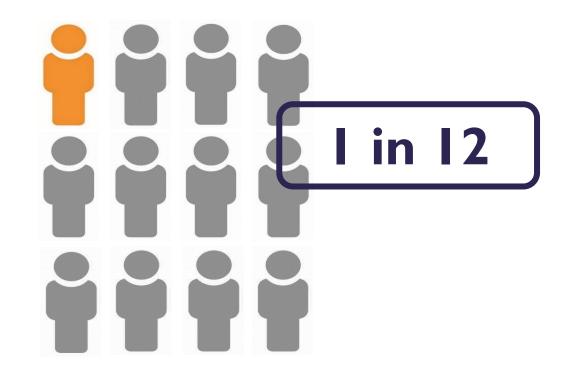
# Globally, how many people are living with HIV?

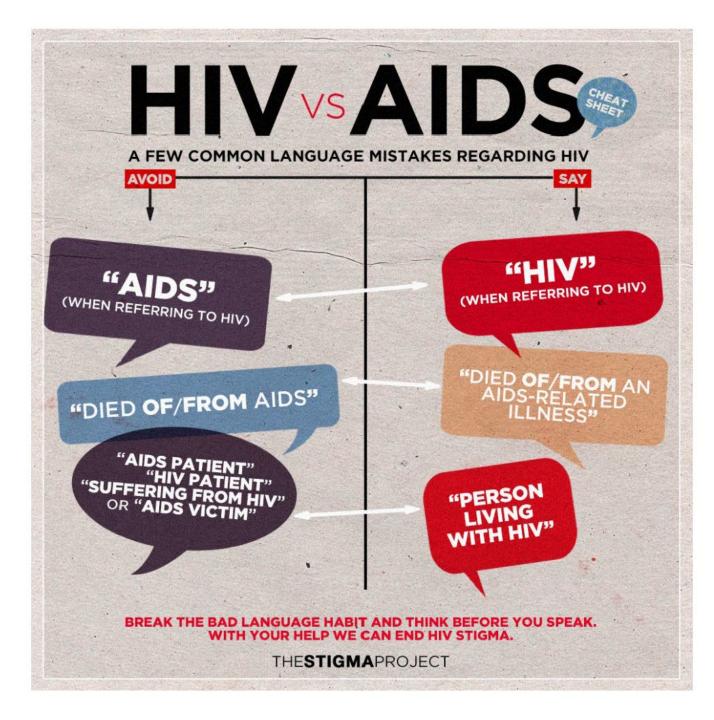


# How many people in the UK are living with HIV?

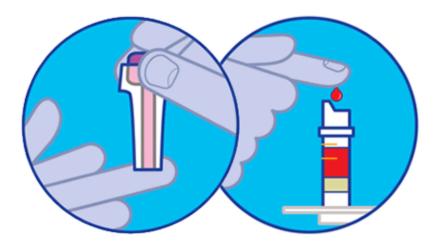


# Of everyone living with HIV in the UK, how many don't know?





# **Getting tested for HIV**



Visit <u>shl.uk</u> or <u>tht.org.uk</u> to order a test kit

LeaSuwanna, living with HIV for 19 years



"I Rock the Ribbon because with effective treatment, I'm undetectable and can't pass the virus on".

Wear a red ribbon to show your support for people living with HIV worldaidsday.org







# I am now

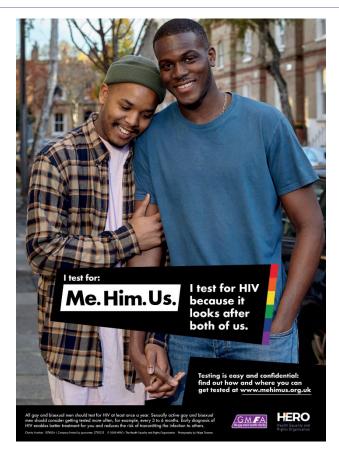
#### HIV UNDETECTABLE





# 90–90–90 – but what about those left behind?





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#### Jay, living with HIV for 3 years



"I Rock the Ribbon because I want everyone to have access to PrEP, the HIV prevention drug".

Wear a red ribbon to show your support for people living with HIV worldaidsday.org



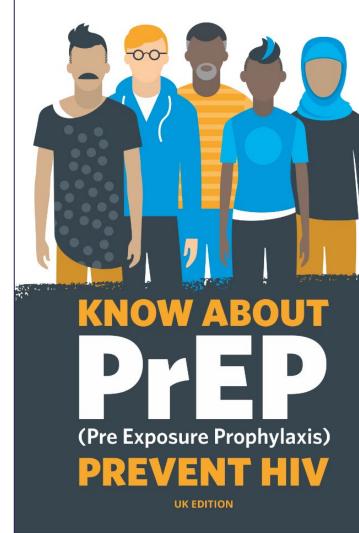
#### There is a new HIV prevention option available.

- PrEP stands for pre exposure prophylaxis.
- Not everyone can or will want to use PrEP.
- But it's important we all know about it including people with HIV.
- PrEP is becoming increasingly available and used around the world.

#### PrEP is a pill that can stop the person taking it from getting HIV.

P. P. P.

- It's started BEFORE sex (PRE) and is continued after sex.
- It's different from PEP (post exposure prophylaxis) – which is only taken AFTER an HIV exposure (POST).
- The drugs used in PrEP include some of the same ones used to treat people who have HIV.



#### PrEP only prevents HIV. Condoms prevent other STIs.

- PrEP only prevents HIV and not other STIs or pregnancy.
- Condoms can help prevent some other STIs. Other forms of contraception (like the pill) are needed to prevent pregnancy.
- Research shows that people who do not already use condoms consistently are the most likely people to be interested in PrEP.
- Regular STI testing will be important to help diagnose and treat STIs.



Visit prepster.info for more information



**"We were seeing people who we knew were at risk"** Clip from The People vs The NHS: Who Gets the Drugs?, BBC Two, 2018

# **DO YOU RELY ON A PARTNER TO USE A CONDOM FOR HIV PREVENTION?** PrFP might be for vou PREPSTER.INFO/PREP4WOMEN Sisters are com it for themselves

WORLD AIDS DAY

#### Becky, living with HIV for 7 years



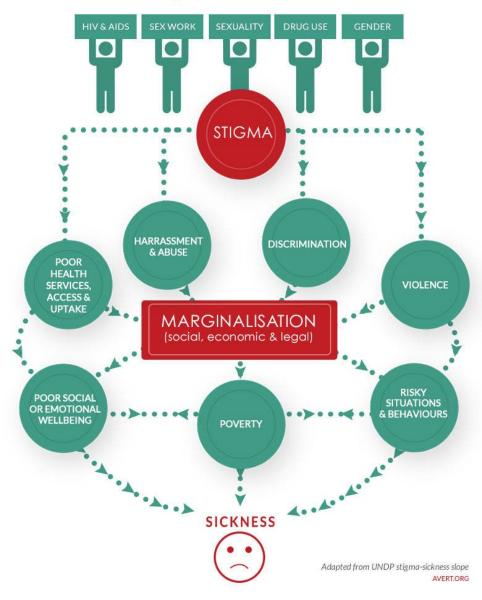
# "I Rock the Ribbon to help fight HIV stigma".

Wear a red ribbon to show your support for people living with HIV *worldaidsday.org* 

Created by

#### **HOW STIGMA LEADS TO SICKNESS**

Many of the people most vulnerable to HIV face stigma, prejudice and discrimination in their daily lives. This pushes them to the margins of society, where poverty and fear make accessing healthcare and HIV services difficult.



#### WHAT CAN WE DO ABOUT STIGMA?

An effective response to the HIV epidemic must tackle the root causes of stigma and ensure services are inclusive and accessible.

#### PROTECT

- Anti-discrimination laws
  - Decriminalisation
- Challenging violence

INCLUDE

- Key populations in healthcare service design and implementation
- Stigma and discrimination reduction as a goal in national strategies



• To understand rights To act on violations



 To address fears To change attitudes

#### **ADVOCATE FOR ACTION!**



# Living with HIV and stigma

Imagine you have been diagnosed with a long-term health condition, but you are nervous that people might treat you differently when they find out, even though you can live a long, healthy life...



l in 8 said they had never told anyone about their HIV status other than healthcare professionals 

#### l in 5

people needed help with loneliness and isolation in the past year

# Living with HIV and stigma

Even when you step into healthcare settings to receive the treatment you need, you find you are treated differently



had actually been denied or refused a health treatment or procedure that they needed



#### l in 3

worried that they would be treated differently to other patients

**WORLD AIDS DAY** 

#### Joe Lycett, HIV ally





# "I Rock the Ribbon for a better quality of life for people living with HIV".

Wear a red ribbon to show your support for people living with HIV worldaidsday.org



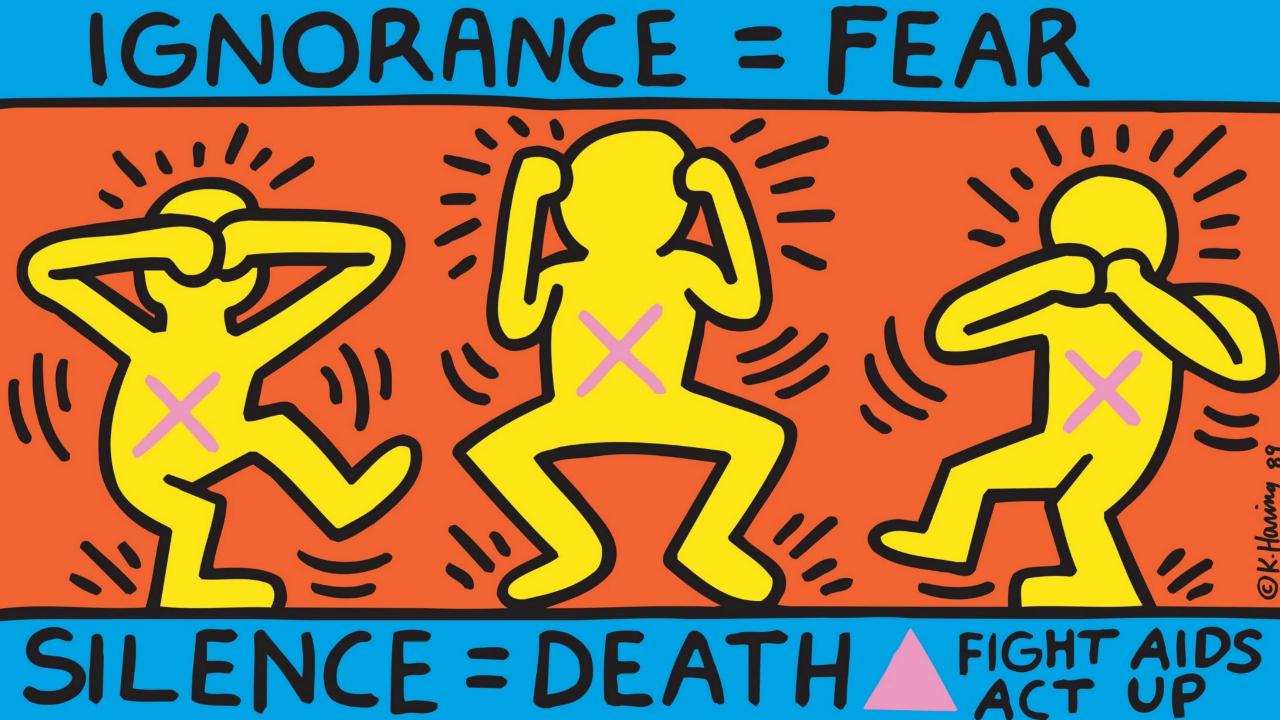
# What can you do?

#### **% #RockTheRibbon**

- Challenge HIV stigma
- **X** Treat people living with HIV with respect
- X Donate to National AIDS Trust or an HIV support charity of your choice

# Key takeaways

- HIV is the virus that attacks the body's immune system, and AIDS is the advanced illness – they're not the same.
- X With effective medication, people living with HIV can't pass on the virus (U=U) and can live as long as anyone else.
- **Repute Section 2008 And Anticipate Section 2018 PrEP is almost 100% effective at preventing HIV.**
- **X** Stigma can make life extremely difficult for people with HIV.
- Re an ally wear a red ribbon, talk about how much HIV changed, and treat people living with HIV with compassion and respect.



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<u>Twitter</u> and <u>LinkedIn</u> <u>**Oanthonybabajee**</u>



### **Educate yourself:** drama series about HIV in the 80s and 90s

# **IT'S A SIN**

#### **A BRITISH PERSPECTIVE: AN AMERICAN PERSPECTIVE:** POSE





### **Educate yourself:** recent documentaries about HIV today

#### THE PEOPLE VS THE NHS: WHO GETS THE DRUGS?

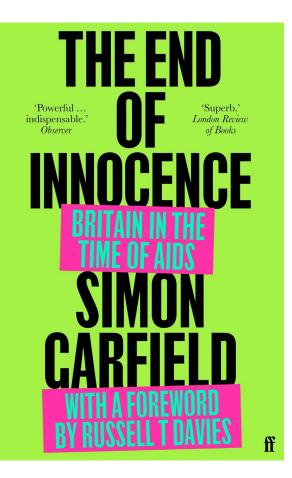
#### GARETH THOMAS: HIV AND ME

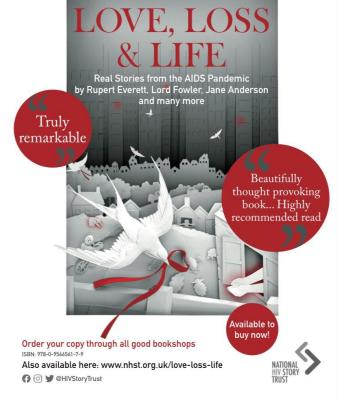


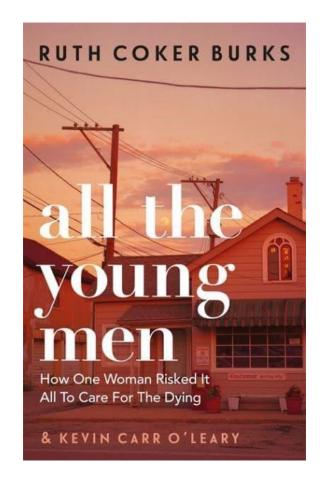
All of the above are available to watch in my **Box of Broadcasts playlist** 

# **Further reading**

Over 20 Stories remembering the 40-year history of HIV







# **Further reading**

