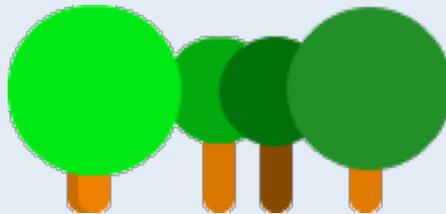
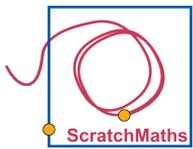


# BETLE GEOMETRY

## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Pen Project: Nature Scenes





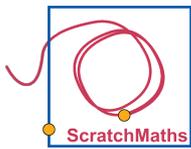
## **MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4**

### **Activity 2.4.1 – Drawing Trees**



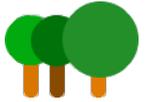
## **ACTIVITY 2.4.1**

# **Drawing Trees**



## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.1 – Drawing Trees

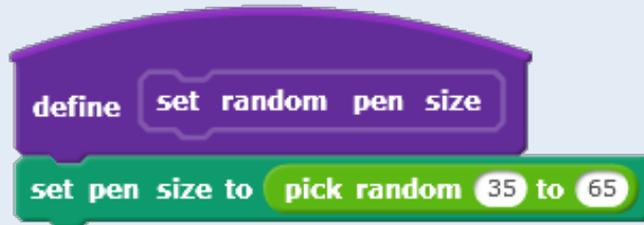


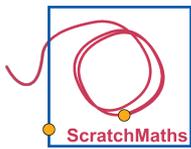
Open project **2-Pen Project**, save as a copy and rename.

- Run the *setup script* and discuss what it does.
- Build a script to draw a tree with a trunk of length **40** and a tree top that is a randomly sized dot between **35** and **65**.

Hint: use the **set random pen size** block

for the tree top.



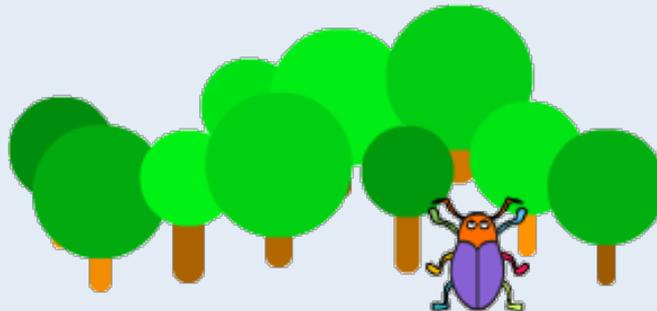


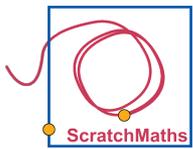
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.1 – Drawing Trees



- Define a new **my tree** block with your tree script as the definition.
- Build a script to draw many trees randomly positioned around the stage.
- Make your trees more random by adding **set random pen shade** for both the trunk and the tree top.



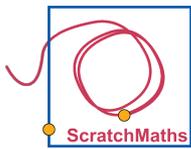


## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.1 – [Extension] Drawing Trees



- [Extension] Change your **tree** script so it has a **random trunk size** and random **trunk length**.
- [Extension] Switch the backdrop to *night horizon* and build a script to draw many trees only in the lower dark green area.



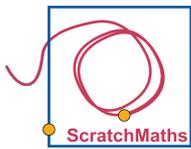
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.1 – Drawing Trees



## Discussion Questions

- ◆ In the first solution we used the constant **move 40** to draw a trunk then added a randomly sized tree top between 35 and 65. When running this script several times the trunk lengths seemed to vary – why?
- ◆ Where did you put your **pen down** and **pen up** blocks when drawing many trees?
- ◆ Does the Beetle change direction when drawing your tree?



## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.2 – Unplugged: Reading Scripts 2



# ACTIVITY 2.4.2: UNPLUGGED

# Reading Scripts 2



- Read each script and think about what would happen on the stage when it is clicked.

1. Which **direction** would my Beetle point if I clicked on the block below?  
(circle the correct picture)

point in direction 180



Up



Right



Down



Left

2. If the Beetle starts pointing in direction 0 (up) and I click the script on the right which **direction** will it end up pointing?  
(circle correct picture)



Starting position



Up



Right

move 60 steps

turn 90 degrees

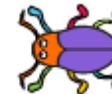
move 30 steps

turn 180 degrees

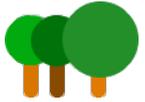
move 60 steps



Down



Left



3. What will the **pen size** of the Beetle be when it completes this script?

```
set pen size to 1
move 50 steps
turn 90 degrees
set pen size to 5
move 50 steps
turn 90 degrees
set pen size to 20
move 50 steps
turn 90 degrees
```

Pen size =

4. What is the **lowest number** that I need to put in the **repeat** block to draw a regular polygon?

```
set random pen colour
repeat 1
  move 40 steps
  turn 45 degrees
```

Repeat number =

5. What **number** do I need to put into the **turn** block to create a hexagon?

```
set random pen colour
set random pen size
repeat 6
  move 50 steps
  turn 1 degrees
```

Number of degrees =



6. The **dot** block draws a dot on the stage each time it is run. If I click on this script **how many dots** will be drawn?

```

set pen color to [blue]
set pen size to 10
repeat 200
  jump to random position
  dot
  
```

Number of dots =

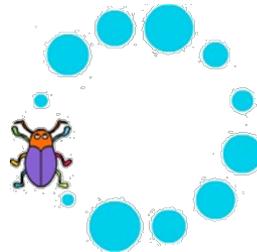
7. What are the possible **pen sizes** the Beetle could have if I click on this block?

```

set pen size to pick random 5 to 10
  
```

Possible pen sizes =

8. Circle **the script** that produced the drawing on the right.



```

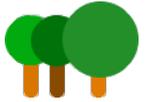
set random pen size
set random pen colour
repeat 12
  dot
  move 40 steps
  turn 30 degrees
  
```

```

set random pen colour
repeat 12
  set random pen size
  dot
  move 40 steps
  turn 30 degrees
  
```

```

repeat 12
  set random pen size
  set random pen colour
  dot
  move 40 steps
  turn 30 degrees
  
```



9. I have made a new block called **square**. How many **steps** will the Beetle move in total if I click on the script on the right?

```

define square
  repeat 4
    move 50 steps
    turn 90 degrees
  
```

If I click on this script ↓

```

repeat 3
  square
  turn 120 degrees
  
```

Total number of steps =

### [Extension]

10. I have made another new block called **surprise**. In the box **draw** what the Beetle would draw if I clicked on the script on the right?

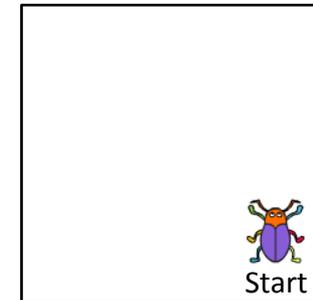
```

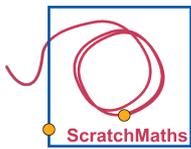
define surprise
  repeat 10
    dot
    move 10 steps
  
```

If I click on this script ↓

```

set pen size to 8
set pen color to orange
repeat 4
  surprise
  turn 90 degrees
  
```



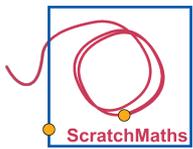


## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



# ACTIVITY 2.4.3 [EXTENSION] A Walk in the Woods



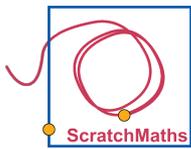
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



Continue in project **2-Pen Project**,  
save as a copy and rename.

- Change the backdrop to the *forest scene*.
- Add some stars to the sky (as in Activity 2.3.4).



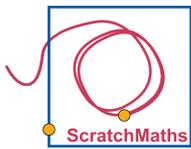
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



- Define a block called **cabin** and create a script that draws a house in the same way you did before.
- Use your **cabin** block to draw some wood cabins by dragging the Beetle.
- Add some trees using the **tree** block you defined earlier.





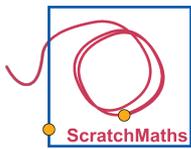
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



- Build another script by copying the **tree** definition and changing the **set pen size**, **set pen colour** and **move** blocks to create smaller mushrooms.





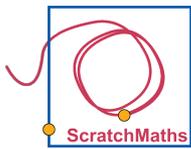
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



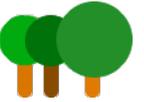
#### Discussion Questions

- ◆ How did you draw a forest cabin? Is each cabin drawn with a random pen colour?
- ◆ Did you build a script which will draw stars, then cabins and trees (i.e. the whole scene created by a single click)?
- ◆ How did you ensure that all the stars were only drawn in the sky? In which direction did you have to restrict/change the values?



## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.4 – [Extension] Life's a Beach



## ACTIVITY 2.4.4 [EXTENSION] Life's a Beach



Continue in project **2-Pen Project**, save as a copy and rename.

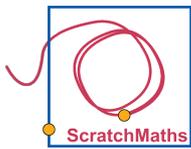
- Run the *setup script*.
- Change your backdrop to a beach scene (e.g. from Scratch library or create your own).





- Create some blocks to draw the sun, seagulls or palm trees (see example below) or think of your own drawings to add.





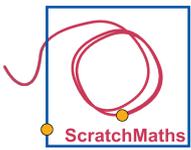
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.4 – [Extension] Life's a Beach



## Discussion Questions

- ◆ What drawings did you add to your beach scene?
- ◆ Can you describe how you created these?
- ◆ Which of the techniques that you learned during Module 2 have you managed to use in your beach scene?



# MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4



## My **Investigation 4** check list:

- I defined a new block to draw a tree with a randomly sized tree top.
- I built a script to draw multiple trees randomly across the stage.
- I edited my tree script to draw trees of random shades.
- I used what I learned during Module 2 to predict what would happen when different scripts are clicked.
- I used my knowledge of drawing stars, houses and trees to create a forest scene. **[Extension]**
- I used what I learned during Module 2 to define multiple new blocks that each draw a different feature of a beach scene. **[Extension]**