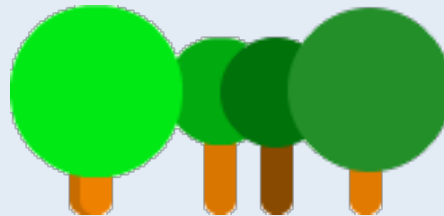
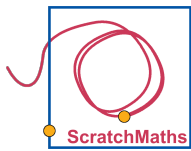


# BEETLE GEOMETRY

## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Pen Project: Nature Scenes





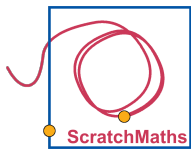
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.1 – Drawing Trees



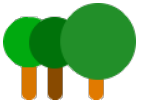
#### ACTIVITY 2.4.1

# Drawing Trees



## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

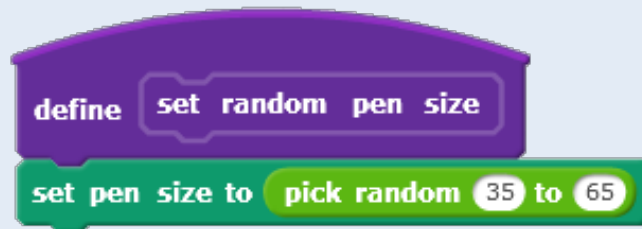
### Activity 2.4.1 – Drawing Trees



Open project **2-Pen Project**, save as a copy and rename.

- ☐ Run the *setup script* and discuss what it does.
- ☐ Build a script to draw a tree with a trunk of length **40** and a tree top that is a randomly sized dot between **35** and **65**.

Hint: use the **set random pen size** block for the tree top.

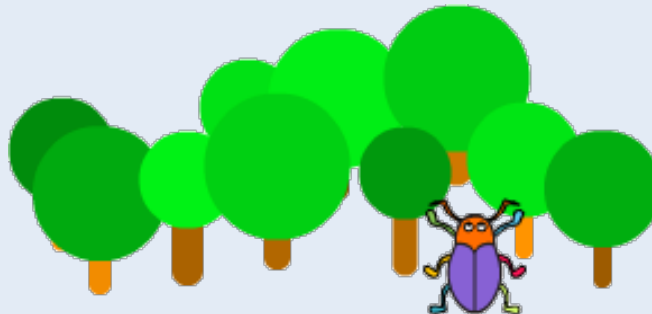


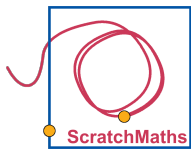
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.1 – Drawing Trees



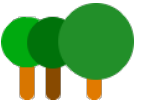
- ☐ Define a new **my tree** block with your tree script as the definition.
- ☐ Build a script to draw many trees randomly positioned around the stage.
- ☐ Make your trees more random by adding **set random pen shade** for both the trunk and the tree top.



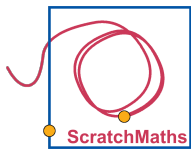


## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.1 – [Extension] Drawing Trees

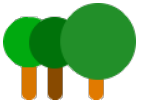


- ☐ [Extension] Change your **tree** script so it has a **random trunk size** and random **trunk length**.
- ☐ [Extension] Switch the backdrop to *night horizon* and build a script to draw many trees only in the lower dark green area.



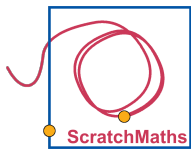
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.1 – Drawing Trees



#### Discussion Questions

- ◆ In the first solution we used the constant **move 40** to draw a trunk then added a randomly sized tree top between 35 and 65. When running this script several times the trunk lengths seemed to vary – why?
- ◆ Where did you put your **pen down** and **pen up** blocks when drawing many trees?
- ◆ Does the Beetle change direction when drawing your tree?



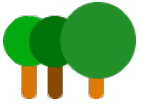
## **MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4**

### **Activity 2.4.2 – Unplugged: Reading Scripts 2**



# **ACTIVITY 2.4.2: UNPLUGGED**

# **Reading Scripts 2**



- ☐ Read each script and think about what would happen on the stage when it is clicked.

1. Which **direction** would my Beetle point if I clicked on the block below?  
(circle the correct picture)

point in direction 180



Up



Right



Down



Left

2. If the Beetle starts pointing in direction 0 (up) and I click the script on the right which **direction** will it end up pointing?  
(circle correct picture)



Starting position



Up



Right

move 60 steps

turn 90 degrees

move 30 steps

turn 180 degrees

move 60 steps



Down

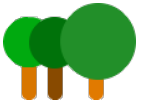


Left



## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.2 – Unplugged: Reading Scripts 2



3. What will the **pen size** of the Beetle be when it completes this script?

```

set pen size to 1
move 50 steps
turn 90 degrees
set pen size to 5
move 50 steps
turn 90 degrees
set pen size to 20
move 50 steps
turn 90 degrees
  
```

Pen size =

4. What is the **lowest number** that I need to put in the **repeat** block to draw a regular polygon?

```

set random pen colour
repeat 1
  move 40 steps
  turn 45 degrees
  
```

Repeat number =

5. What **number** do I need to put into the **turn** block to create a hexagon?

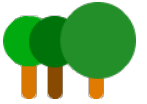
```

set random pen colour
set random pen size
repeat 6
  move 50 steps
  turn 1 degrees
  
```

Number of degrees =

## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.2 – Unplugged: Reading Scripts 2



6. The **dot** block draws a dot on the stage each time it is run. If I click on this script **how many dots** will be drawn?

```

set pen color to [blue]
set pen size to 10
repeat 200
  jump to random position
  dot
  
```

Number of dots =

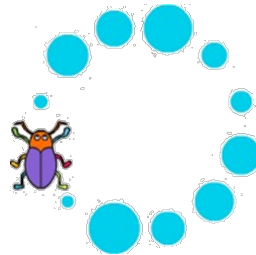
7. What are the possible **pen sizes** the Beetle could have if I click on this block?

```

set pen size to pick random 5 to 10
  
```

Possible pen sizes =

8. Circle **the script** that produced the drawing on the right.



```

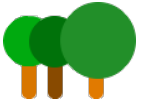
set random pen size
set random pen colour
repeat 12
  dot
  move 40 steps
  turn 30 degrees
  
```

```

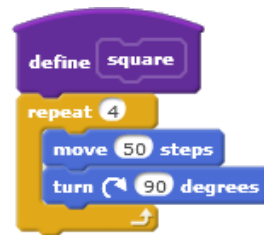
set random pen colour
repeat 12
  set random pen size
  dot
  move 40 steps
  turn 30 degrees
  
```

```

repeat 12
  set random pen size
  set random pen colour
  dot
  move 40 steps
  turn 30 degrees
  
```



9. I have made a new block called **square**. How many **steps** will the Beetle move in total if I click on the script on the right?



If I click on this script ↓



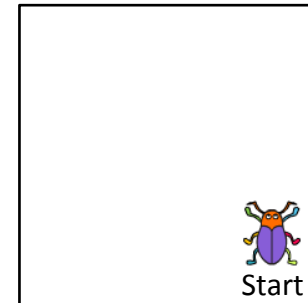
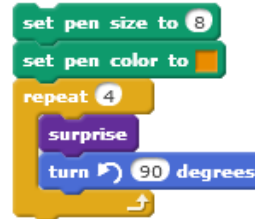
Total number of steps =

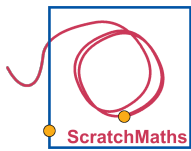
### [Extension]

10. I have made another new block called **surprise**. In the box **draw** what the Beetle would draw if I clicked on the script on the right?



If I click on this script ↓





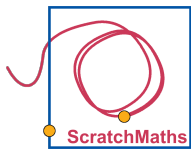
## **MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4**

### **Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods**



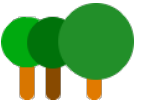
#### **ACTIVITY 2.4.3 [EXTENSION]**

# **A Walk in the Woods**



## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



Continue in project **2-Pen Project**,  
save as a copy and rename.

- ☐ Change the backdrop to the *forest scene*.
- ☐ Add some stars to the sky (as in Activity 2.3.4).

## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



- ☐ Define a block called **cabin** and create a script that draws a house in the same way you did before.
- ☐ Use your **cabin** block to draw some wood cabins by dragging the Beetle.
- ☐ Add some trees using the **tree** block you defined earlier.



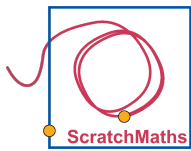
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



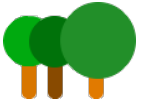
- ☐ Build another script by copying the **tree** definition and changing the **set pen size**, **set pen colour** and **move** blocks to create smaller mushrooms.





## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

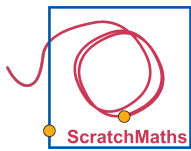
### Activity 2.4.3 – [Extension] A Walk in the Woods



#### Discussion Questions

- ◆ How did you draw a forest cabin? Is each cabin drawn with a random pen colour?
- ◆ Did you build a script which will draw stars, then cabins and trees (i.e. the whole scene created by a single click)?
- ◆ How did you ensure that all the stars were only drawn in the sky? In which direction did you have to restrict/change the values?





## **MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4**

### **Activity 2.4.4 – [Extension] Life's a Beach**

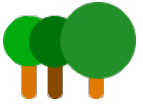


# **ACTIVITY 2.4.4 [EXTENSION]**

# **Life's a Beach**

## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.4 – [Extension] Life's a Beach



Continue in project **2-Pen Project**, save as a copy and rename.

- ☐ Run the *setup script*.
- ☐ Change your backdrop to a beach scene (e.g. from Scratch library or create your own).



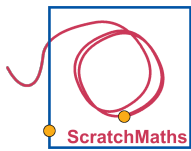
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.4 – [Extension] Life's a Beach



- ☐ Create some blocks to draw the sun, seagulls or palm trees (see example below) or think of your own drawings to add.





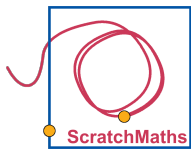
## MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4

### Activity 2.4.4 – [Extension] Life's a Beach

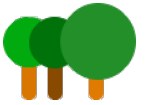


#### Discussion Questions

- ◆ What drawings did you add to your beach scene?
- ◆ Can you describe how you created these?
- ◆ Which of the techniques that you learned during Module 2 have you managed to use in your beach scene?



# MODULE 2: INVESTIGATION 4



## My **Investigation 4** check list:

- ☐ I defined a new block to draw a tree with a randomly sized tree top.
- ☐ I built a script to draw multiple trees randomly across the stage.
- ☐ I edited my tree script to draw trees of random shades.
- ☐ I used what I learned during Module 2 to predict what would happen when different scripts are clicked.
- ☐ I used my knowledge of drawing stars, houses and trees to create a forest scene. **[Extension]**
- ☐ I used what I learned during Module 2 to define multiple new blocks that each draw a different feature of a beach scene. **[Extension]**