# Global Governance Institute

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Annual Report 2021-22

# About the UCL Global Governance Institute



Situated within the Department of Political Science/School of Public Policy at University College London (UCL), the Global Governance Institute (GGI) is a leading research and public policy centre in this vital field of inquiry.

The GGI undertakes in-depth, cross-disciplinary study of pressing issues in governance, in order to explore the nature of the problem, the processes, structures, and institutions involved and to identify solutions. It provides a crucial link between academic researchers, leaders in the wider society, as well as the general public. It also actively seeks to engage and support the next generation of global policy-makers within our student body.

Unlike many other governance research and policy centres, with its rare breadth of scholarly excellence, the GGI is uniquely placed to draw upon UCL's world-leading expertise across a wide span of disciplines – from economics, law, political science, public policy and anthropology to medicine and public health, Earth sciences, engineering and disaster risk management. The GGI strives to reflect UCL's guiding ethos of cross-disciplinary collaboration, facilitating connections among diverse colleagues and interested parties to promote informed public debate on possible solutions to global societal challenges.

#### More information: www.ucl.ac.uk/global-governance/

The Director, David Coen, and Deputy Director, Tom Pegram, of the GGI can be contacted by email at **d.coen@ucl.ac.uk** and **t.pegram@ucl.ac.uk**.

# **GGI Objectives**

- Establish UCL as a world leader in global governance scholarship, policy and practice, able to apply our collective expertise and insights from various disciplines and translate them into deliverable and sustainable policy solutions
- Engage diverse viewpoints and enable the widest possible participation in Institute activities to promote innovation of thought and gain novel insights
- Establish a robust network of research and strategic partnerships within UCL, based on shared goals, as well as forge links with external partners in the worlds of government, commerce and the third sector
- Serve as a hub and facilitator for innovative research collaboration within and across disciplines
- Provide an independent source of impactful public policy research and integrate knowledge and research capabilities from across the public and private sectors
- Work with partners in the public and private sectors to apply academic analysis to current problems of governance, with a focus on how potential solutions can be adapted to tackle 'real world' problems
- Engage and support the next generation of global policy-makers within our student body.

## **Active Research Areas**

Biodiversity governance Climate change governance Complex global risks Covid-19 recovery Disaster risk and resilience Global crackdown on civil society Global economic governance Global governance effectiveness Global public policy Global public policy Global trade policy Global governance architecture International human rights institutions Laws of war and transnational security Legitimacy in global governance Multilevel governance Participatory democracy processes Regulatory innovation The EU's role in global governance Torture prohibition and prevention Transnational business governance Science, technology and security Sustainable Development Goals Youth engagement in governance.

# 2021-22: The Year in Review

Global governance appears to be stumbling from crisis to crisis. With the world still reeling from the Covid-19 pandemic, the ongoing war in Ukraine presents new escalating challenges as it puts additional strain on overstretched humanitarian relief efforts, disrupts critical supply chains, and further destabilises an already precarious global security order. Meanwhile, recent heatwaves and intensifying extreme weather events around the world serve as a sobering reminder of our collective failure to respond effectively to the unfolding climate and nature emergency. We now have less than eight years left before 2030, the year by which global leaders have pledged to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and fully align climate action with the goals of the Paris Agreement. It is more critical than ever that governance efforts on all scales use disruptive events as a lever for systemic change – rather than an excuse to revert to business-as-usual – whilst also building up resilience in the face of an increasingly uncertain future.

How can we make sense of these complex, compounding challenges and chart a workable course forward? This is the overarching question the UCL Global Governance Institute (GGI) continued to grapple with in 2021-22. In collaboration with our partners at UCL and beyond, we have advanced our core mission to provide in-depth, cross-disciplinary research and public outreach activities on a wide range of global challenges.



**Image above:** Former Irish President Mary Robinson addresses an international group of youth climate leaders at a GGI public panel event in May 2022 (screenshot)

We are particularly keen to involve students and young people in these efforts, given that they will be disproportionately affected by policy decisions in many areas of global governance. Unfortunately, as former Irish President and prominent human rights advocate <u>Mary Robinson observed at a recent GGI event</u>, genuine intergenerational exchange in global governance is still a rare

occurrence: "We should no longer be considering young people as an optional extra in decision making, nor should we see intergenerational dialogue as a box ticking exercise." This sentiment was echoed by a diverse group of youth climate leaders who joined us for a student-led workshop, where they shared their personal experiences with trying to shape global climate negotiations and canvassed opportunities for broader and more meaningful youth engagement.

We were also delighted to co-host the first Youth Global Governance Forum at UCL. The event, which was organised by the student-led Global Governance and Ethics (GGE) Society and supported by the Dean's Strategic Funds, aimed at introducing A-level and undergraduate students to the field of global governance and providing a platform for young people to share their experiences and perspectives on the most pressing global challenges. As participating students highlighted, the provision of inclusive, high-quality education on these challenges is vital to enhancing the agency of young people, who often feel overwhelmed, ignored and discouraged in the face of growing complexity and intensifying global crises. The event, which featured lively discussions in small breakout groups as well as interactive debate with UCL academics, was a great showcase for the value of engaging young people in the activities of the university and it is hoped that it will become an annual fixture.



**Image above:** A cross-faculty group of UCL student participates in a scenario exercise, jointly organised by researchers from the GGI and the UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources, in June 2022

Student engagement has also been an opportunity for us to gain fresh perspectives on the broad range of complex sustainability challenges we currently face. At the end of this academic year, we invited a cross-faculty group of UCL students to join us for a future scenario and 'backcasting' exercise, designed to disrupt familiar thinking patterns and gauge the potential for transformative change. We asked participating students to imagine a utopian

economic system – one that is environmentally and socially sustainable and does not rely on GDP growth – and then work backwards from this imagined future, charting a pathway of fictional events that produced system change. While it was not easy to shed chronological thinking patterns, the exercise turned out to be highly engaging and thought-provoking. Above all, as <u>one of the participating students reflected</u>, it highlighted "the value of creative collaboration. Backcasting flips teleology on its head, uncovering radical possibilities within global governance and beyond."

Beyond amplifying the voices of young people at UCL and beyond, the GGI has continued to promote wider public debate on the most pressing global governance challenges of our times. In 2021-22, our busy events programme tackled a range of urgent issues, including food governance, international security, the energy transition, the future of our economic system, the rise of China, the transformation of civic rebellion, and the changing architecture of global governance. We were fortunate to be joined by many prominent scholars, policy experts and public figures, among them Mary Robinson, Professor Jeffrey Sachs, Professor Michael Barnett, Professor Mark Beissinger, Professor Henrietta Moore and Professor Paul Ekins, to name but a few. Events were largely held online not just as a Covid-19 safety precaution but also to put into action our pledge to include more non-European speakers in our roster of activities, as well as to bring these events to the much expanded global audience the Institute has built during the pandemic. In addition to our events programme, the GGI's podcast, co-hosted by (current and former) MSc Global Governance and Ethics students, has proven increasingly popular. Over the past 12 months, the podcast aired a total of 15 episodes, featuring in-depth conversations with leading academics and cutting-edge thinkers.



**Image above:** Global Governance Futures podcast interview with Professor Jennifer Sterling-Folker (University of Connecticut), recorded in March 2022

In fulfilling its core mission, the GGI has continued to bolster collaborations with a range of UCL-based, national and international partners. In 2021-22, the GGI team delivered its final contributions to the EU Horizon 2020 funded GLOBE project ("Global Governance and the European Union: Future Trends and Scenarios") in partnership with colleagues from leading research institutions around the world. GGI-led outputs, which focused on climate governance as well as the effectiveness and legitimacy of international organisations, have resulted in several journal publications this year, including in the *Journal of European Integration, Business Strategy and the Environment* and *Global Policy*, with other peer-reviewed publications in the works. The GGI has also been an active member of other research and policy networks, including the Jean Monnet Network on EU/China Global Economic Governance, the COP26 Universities Network, and the new UCL Climate Politics Cluster.

The GGI has also launched new collaborations with colleagues from across UCL and beyond, notably Dr Nick Hughes (UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources) and Dr Inken von Borzyskowski (UCL Political Science) – both of whom will join us as Thematic Directors in 2022-23 – as well as Professor Ben Cashore (Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy in Singapore). These and other partnerships have been enabled by generous grants from UCL Grand Challenges, UCL Global Engagement, as well as the Bartlett Research Grants Scheme (BRGS) and resulted in research and engagement activities on a range of key topics, including the debate on economic 'degrowth,' the need for complex biodiversity governance, and the contributions of participatory democracy to addressing the climate crisis. In addition, departmental cluster funding has been instrumental in allowing the GGI to expand and deepen collaborations with colleagues from the Department of Political Science, for instance through a joint workshop with the Climate Politics Cluster.

We are extremely grateful for the continued support from our current cohort of GGI Thematic Directors – Dr Zeynep Bulutgil and Dr Manuel Vogt (global security), Professor Barnali Choudhury (global justice and ethics), and Dr Julius Mugwagwa (global health) – that we received this year. We would also like to thank the many students across UCL who have contributed to GGI activities by writing commentaries, providing background research, and assisting in the organisation of events, with a special mention to Xuan Zi Han (BSc Philosophy, Politics and Economics) who led on the above-mentioned climate youth event.

The GGI's mission is closely aligned with all the principal themes of UCL's 2034 strategy and the thematic priorities of the UCL Grand Challenges programme. As we move into 2022-23, our focus will remain squarely on enabling and promoting high quality cross-disciplinary research and policy-focused debate on global societal problems, including climate change and biodiversity, international security, global health, as well as justice, equality and human rights. We look forward to pursuing novel opportunities for knowledge co-creation over the next academic year, leveraging UCL's unique global position and collaborative spirit.

# Our Network at UCL

Faculty	Department	Centres & Institutes
Social and Historical		Anthropocene
Science	Economics	Constitution Unit
	<ul> <li>Geography</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Centre for Research &amp; Analysis of Migration (CReaM)</li><li>Institute of the Americas</li></ul>
Population Health Sciences		<ul> <li>Institute for Global Health (IGH)</li> </ul>
Laws		<ul> <li>Centre for Ethics &amp; Law</li> <li>Centre for Law &amp; Environment</li> </ul>
Engineering	<ul> <li>Science, Technology, Engineering &amp; Public Policy (STEaPP)</li> </ul>	
Cross-Faculty	<ul> <li>Institute for Advanced Study (IAS)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>European Institute</li> <li>Institute for Human Rights (IHR)</li> <li>Centre for the Study of Decision-Making Uncertainty (CSDU)</li> </ul>
		Institute for Strategy, Resilience & Security (ISRS)
Institute of Education		
The Bartlett	<ul><li>School of Planning</li><li>Centre for Advanced Spatial Analysis (CAS</li></ul>	Δ)
	<ul> <li>Development Planning Unit (DPU)</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Energy Institute</li><li>Institute for Sustainable Resources (ISR)</li></ul>	
Life Sciences		<ul> <li>Centre for Biodiversity Environment Research (CBER)</li> </ul>
Mathematical & Physical Science		<ul> <li>Institute of Risk &amp; Disaster Reduction (IRDR)</li> <li>Warning Research Centre (WRC)</li> </ul>
Constitutio Unit Anthropoce Geograp	Political Science Population Health Sciences Laws	Engineering IAS IHR Cross-Faculty CSDU
CReaM	Economics Mathematical & Physical Science	Institute of Education
	WRC	The artlett School of Planning CASA
	CBER ISR Energy	e DPU

## **Thematic Directors**

The GGI's Thematic Directors form an integral part of the growing community of scholars working on global governance at UCL. Throughout 2021-22, they have made crucial contributions to GGI institution-building, research, policy and student engagement activities as well as the public events programme.



#### **Global Security**

Zeynep Bulutgil Associate Professor in International Relations UCL Department of Political Science



Global Justice and Ethics

Barnali Choudhury Honorary Professor of Law UCL Laws



#### **Global Security**

Manuel Vogt Associate Professor in International Relations UCL Department of Political Science



#### **Global Health**

Julius Mugwagwa Associate Professor in Innovation & Development UCL STEaPP

Moving into 2022-23, we are excited to be joined by two new Thematic Directors: Dr Nick Hughes (Associate Professor in Sustainable Resource Governance, UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources) who will lead on Global Environmental Sustainability and Dr Inken von Borzyskowski (Associate Professor in Global Policy & International Relations, UCL Political Science) who will lead on Global Security.

**Image below:** Professor Mark R. Beissinger (Princeton University) with GGI Thematic Directors Dr Zeynep Bulutgil and Dr Manuel Vogt at a GGI keynote lecture in March 2021 (screenshot)



# **External Networks and Partnerships**

In addition to collaborating with UCL colleagues across a wide span of disciplines, the GGI has forged strong links with external partners in research, policy and practice.

#### Global Governance and the EU: Future Trends and Scenarios (GLOBE)



Funded by the European Commission's Horizon 2020 programme, GLOBE brings together an international consortium of 10 academic partners from 8 countries to explore future trends and scenarios in global governance. The GGI has led on a work package on climate change as well as cross-cutting research on the effectiveness and legitimacy of global governance.

#### **COP26 Universities Network**

#### **COP26** UNIVERSITIES NETWORK

The COP26 Universities Network brought together more than 45 UK-based universities to help deliver ambitious outcomes at the 2021 UN Climate Summit (COP26) in Glasgow. After COP26, the GGI has continued to collaborate with network partners, including on a peerreviewed publication on whole-system approaches to the 'just transition.'

#### Jean Monnet Network on EU/China Global Economic Governance



Funded by a Jean Monnet Network grant, this research network brings together a multidisciplinary group of experts to assess the role of China and the EU in global economic governance. The network is coordinated by CEU San Pablo University and includes researchers from academic institutions across Europe and China.

#### International Global Governance Network



The International Global Governance Network brings together individual researchers and academic institutions in the field of global governance around the world to discuss current trends in global governance scholarship and explore possibilities for scaling up collaboration.

#### **UK Network on the Prohibition of Torture**



Launched in 2017, this network brings together leading practitioners, policy-makers and academics across the UK to scale up collaboration on the prohibition of torture and ill-treatment.

Beyond participation in the above networks, the GGI regularly collaborates with leading thinkers and academics across the world on events, workshop and specific research projects.

Institution	Location	Partner
American University	Washington, DC, United States	Professor Miles Kahler; Professor Amitav Acharya
Australian National University (ANU)	Canberra, Australia	Professor Sharon Friel; Professor Susan K. Sell
Barcelona Institute for Global Health (ISGlobal)	Barcelona, Spain	Dr Cathryn Tonne
CEU San Pablo University	Madrid, Spain	Professor Jerónimo Maillo
Colegio de Mexico	Mexico City, Mexico	Professor Monica Serrano
ESADE	Barcelona, Spain	Dr Angel Saz Carranza
European University Institute (EUI)	Florence, Italy	Professor Brigid Laffan; Professor Joanne Scott
FLACSO Argentina	Buenos Aires, Argentina	Professor Diana Tussie
George Washington University, Elliott School of International Affairs	Washington, DC, United States	Professor Michael Barnett
Georgetown University	Washington, DC, United States	Professor Abraham Newman
Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEI)	Barcelona, Spain	Professor Jacint Jordana (Director)
Kobe University	Kobe, Japan	Dr Makiko Nishitani
KU Leuven	Leuven, Belgium	Dr Axel Marx; Professor Jan Wouters
Lancaster University	Lancaster, UK	Dr Ben Neimark
Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy at Yale-NUS College	Singapore	Professor Ben Cashore
McGill University	Montreal, Canada	Dr Sébastien Jodoin
Melbourne University	Melbourne, Australia	Professor Robyn Eckersley
Peking University	Peking, China	Professor Zhang Qingmin
PluriCourts, University of Oslo	Oslo, Norway	Professor Andreas Føllesdal
Princeton University	Princeton, United States	Professor (Emeritus) Richard A. Falk

Queen Mary University of London	London, United Kingdom	Professor Sophie Harman
Satya Wacana Christian University	Salatiga, Indonesia	Dr Charan Bal
The Hebrew University of Jerusalem	Jerusalem, Israel	Professor David Levi Faur
UN Environment	Nairobi, Kenya	Isabell Kempf
Universitas Bina Nusantara	Jakarta, Indonesia	Professor Tirta Mursitama
University of California, Berkeley	Berkeley, United States	Professor Katerina Linos
University of Connecticut	Storrs, Connecticut	Professor Jennifer Sterling- Folker
University of Leeds	Leeds, United Kingdom	Dr Milena Büchs
University of Maryland	Maryland, United States	Professor Virginia Haufler
University of Queensland	Brisbane, Australia	Dr Shahar Hameiri
University of Wisconsin- Madison	Madison, United States	Professor Alfred McCoy
VU Amsterdam	Amsterdam, The Netherlands	Professor Philipp Pattberg
WZB Berlin	Berlin, Germany	Professor Michael Zürn, Dr Alexandros Tokhi

# **Institute Achievements 2021-22**

Thanks to the invaluable support of its broad network of partners, the GGI's profile as a leading centre of cross-disciplinary research, policy-focused analysis and public engagement continues to grow. 2021-22 has been a busy year for the Institute. We have deepened and expanded our network of collaborators at UCL and externally, including through continued engagement with individuals and partner institutions participating in the Horizon 2020 funded GLOBE project and the Jean Monnet Network on Global Economic Governance. Building on these and other collaborations, the GGI has made important contributions to global governance scholarship this year, advancing key research agendas on climate governance, multilevel governance, global governance effectiveness, and whole-systems approaches to the sustainability transition, among others.

Successful funding bids, including under the UCL Grand Challenges and the UCL Global Engagement grant schemes, have enabled us to further expand the GGI's active research areas. This has included, for example, the organisation of a high-level workshop on the debate between 'green growth' and 'degrowth,' which has resulted in a detailed research report and opportunities for future engagement with leading scholars on this issue. Promoting impactful public debate has also remained a core aim of the Institute. Our events programme has been as busy as ever, bringing together high-level keynote speakers and a diverse global audience. Last but not least, many of our activities this year have focused on engaging students and young people in the policy debates on pressing societal challenges, including through a youth-led workshop on climate governance, an interactive scenario exercise on the future of our economic systems, and the Institute's *Global Governance Futures* podcast.

## Institutional Strengthening

- Close collaboration with all GGI Thematic Directors Dr Barnali Choudhury (Global Justice and Ethics), Dr Julius Mugwagwa (Global Health), Dr Zeynep Bulutgil and Dr Manuel Vogt (both Global Security) – on a range of research activities and public events, including two keynote lectures on the role of gender in electoral politics (Dr Dawn Teele) and the transformation of urban rebellion (Professor Mark R. Beissinger)
- Recruitment of two new Thematic Directors: Dr Nick Hughes (Global Environmental Sustainability) and Dr Inken von Borzyskowski (Global Security)
- Continued engagement with the GGI Academic Steering Board and Advisory Board, with several members facilitating or participating in GGI workshops and public events
- Deepened collaboration with various UCL faculties, departments and institutes, including – but not limited to – the Institute for Sustainable

Resources (ISR), the Bartlett School of Environment, Energy and Resources (BSEER), Laws, the Institute for Global Health, the Institute for Global Prosperity (IGP), the Department of Science, Technology, Engineering and Public Policy (STEaPP), the European Institute, the Warning Research Centre (WRC) and the cross-disciplinary Anthropocene initiative

- Expansion of the GGI's institutional network at UCL through the establishment of close ties with the newly launched Climate Politics Cluster (based at the UCL Department of Political Science) and the cross-faculty Health of the Public virtual school
- Expansion of the GGI's UCL-based expert network through the recruitment of new collaborators (Dr Danae Azaria, Dr Nick Hughes, Dr Jared Finnegan, Dr Fergus Green, Dr Inken von Borzyskowski)
- Continued engagement with the GGI's external networks, notably with individuals and institutions participating in the Horizon 2020 funded project on future scenarios in global governance (GLOBE), the Jean Monnet Network on EU/China Global Economic Governance, and the COP26 Universities Network



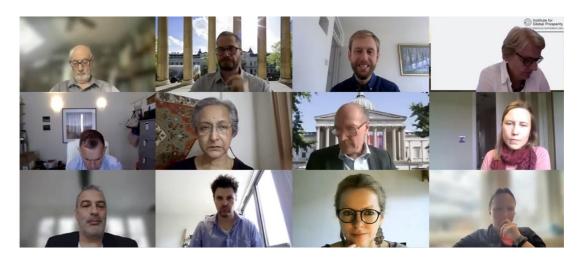
**Image above:** GGI Director Professor David Coen speaks at a hybrid GLOBE workshop on international climate change governance in July 2022 (image source: GLOBE project)

- Continued collaboration with the UCL Global Engagement Office (GEO) / Office of the Vice-Provost (International) and UCL Public Policy / Office of the Vice-Provost (Research) as well as UCL Grand Challenges
- Recruitment of a Research Assistant to assist with a major workshop and public event on youth engagement in global climate governance.

**Summary output:** As the GGI continues to foster cross-disciplinary research exchange and informed public debate, it can rely on a broad and diverse network of collaborators, partners and supporters at UCL and externally.

## **Global Governance Research**

- Ongoing research outputs and activities by the GGI directors, researchers and Thematic Directors (see Annex I for an overview of publications)
- GGI-led output under the Horizon 2020 funded GLOBE project has resulted in several journal publications this year, including in the *Journal* of European Integration, Business Strategy and the Environment and Global Policy, with other peer-reviewed publications planned
- Continued collaboration with individuals and institutions participating in the COP26 Universities Network has resulted in a publication in *Climate Policy*, which focuses on whole-system approaches to a socially just climate and energy transition
- Launched several new research agendas, in collaboration with colleagues from UCL and beyond, aimed at exploring the contours of a sustainable global economy, the role of participatory democracy processes in climate governance, and the future of global biodiversity governance
- Hosted a high-level research workshop, entitled 'A global economy that works for people and the planet,' which brought together leading researchers and policy experts on the debate between 'green growth' and 'degrowth'



**Image above:** Participants at an interdisciplinary workshop on 'A global economy that works for people and the planet,' jointly organised by researchers from the GGI and the UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources in June 2022 (screenshot)

 Supported and participated in a range of research workshops convened by partner institutions, including an international conference on 'EU-China experiences in climate change, energy and environmental taxation,' organised by the Jean Monnet Network, a climate change workshop / general assembly meeting hosted by the GLOBE network, and a research workshop hosted by the UCL Climate Politics Cluster  Activities to support future thinkers in global governance research, including an interactive scenario exercise which brought together a cross-faculty group of students.

**Summary output:** The GGI continues to spearhead innovative global governance scholarship through its research, publications, workshops, education and networking activities. It remains committed to promoting cross-disciplinary and cross-thematic research on the most pressing global challenges of our time.

## **Public Outreach and Public Policy Impact**

Staged 12 public events in total, with over 1,600 registered participants. Most events were held virtually, allowing speakers and participants from across the globe to join us (see map below). The events featured highprofile scholars, policy experts and public figures, such as former Irish President Mary Robinson or Professor Jeffrey Sachs, and highlighted important issues in global governance. For example, two GGI keynote events focused on global food governance, an issue that has gained increasing urgency in the wake of the Covid-19 pandemic, the Ukraine crisis, and the climate and biodiversity emergency



**Image above:** Professor Jeffrey Sachs at a GGI keynote lecture on 'Transforming Global Food Governance' in January 2022 (screenshot)

Expanded the audience of the Institute's Global Governance Futures podcast, a platform for dialogue and reflection on the complex challenges facing humanity and possible global responses. In 2021-22, the podcast aired 15 episodes in total, featuring cutting-edge thinkers, such as Professor Amitav Acharya (American University), Dr Bayo Akomolafe (The Emergence Network), Professor Robyn Eckersley (University of Melbourne), and Professor Jennifer Sterling-Folker (University of Connecticut), to name but a few. The podcast has received almost 7000 plays on SoundCloud in 2021-22 and has 832 individual subscribers on YouTube

- Publication of two policy-facing reports on the effectiveness and legitimacy of international organisations as part of the GGI's contributions to the Horizon 2020 funded GLOBE project
- Publication of several widely disseminated policy memos and briefs, focusing on issues such as post-pandemic recovery efforts, climate change loss and damage, and the role of young people in global climate governance
- Publication of blogs and commentaries on the GGI website and external channels (e.g. UCL Policy Lab, UK in a Changing Europe, or the GLOBE website)
- Dissemination of event invitations, news and publications via the GGI's mailing list (3,892 subscribers), Twitter (1,592 followers) and other channels

**Summary output:** In 2021-22, the GGI has engaged a large and international audience through its busy public events programme as well as a range of outward-facing and policy-focused reports, briefs and commentaries (see Annex I for a full list).



GGI's global audience in 2021-22 (unique viewers from 42 countries)

## **Education and Student Engagement**

- Students across UCL, including those enrolled in the MSc Global Governance and Ethics (GGE), have continued to provide invaluable support to the Institute's activities by writing commentaries and helping to organise and report on GGI events
- Hosted a student-led event on 'Climate Governance and Youth Engagement,' with support from UCL Grand Challenges and the UCL Environment Domain. Co-convened with UCL student Xuan Zi Han (Co-Lead of the COP26 Global Youth Statement), the event brought together youth climate leaders from across the world to share their personal experiences with trying to shape climate policymaking and global climate negotiations
- Hosted a scenario exercise on 'Imagining a Future Economic System', which brought together a cross-faculty group of students for an afternoon of creative thinking and interactive discussion on the possibility of radically different futures
- Hosted the first UCL Youth Global Governance Forum, in collaboration with the GGE student society. Supported by the Dean's Strategic Funds, the event introduced A-level students and UCL undergraduates to current debates in global governance



**Image above:** GGI Deputy Director Dr Tom Pegram and members of the Global Governance and Ethics (GGE) Society at the first UCL Youth Global Governance Forum in June 2022

- Continued collaboration with the GGE student society
- Active participation of (former) GGE students in the GGI's Global Governance Futures podcast as co-hosts and co-producers

 Student-facing *Greta's Generation* podcast, hosted by GGI Research Fellow Kyle Herman, aimed at generating expert insight and advice for the future generation of climate leaders.

**Summary output:** The GGI remains committed to engaging future generations of global governance leaders by offering students unique insights into its research and policy-focused activities. This year, we have been excited to support several student-led activities aimed at the engagement of other young people on pressing global challenges and possible solutions.

## Funding and Awards

- Continued work under the Horizon 2020 research grant on 'Global Governance and the European Union: Future Trends and Scenarios (GLOBE).' The GGI has been leading on the work package on climate change and two cross-cutting deliverables on global governance effectiveness and legitimacy
- Continued collaboration with partners from the Jean Monnet Network on EU/China Global Economic Governance
- Award of a UCL Grand Challenges' Climate Emergency grant to GGI Deputy Director Dr Tom Pegram, GGI Researcher Julia Kreienkamp and Dr Nick Hughes (UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources) for the project 'A global economy that works for people and the planet – how do we get there?'
- Awarded funding under the Bartlett Research Grants Scheme (BRGS) for the project "*Let the people decide*" – Is Participatory Democracy the Answer to the Climate Crisis?,' led by Dr Nick Hughes (UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources) and the GGI's Julia Kreienkamp and Dr Tom Pegram
- Award of a UCL Global Engagement Fund to GGI Deputy Director Dr Tom Pegram (with GGI Researcher Julia Kreienkamp) for the project 'Governing at the Boundary: Complex Governance across Climate Change and Biodiversity,' a collaboration with Professor Ben Cashore (Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, NUS)
- Award of a Dean's Strategic Fund to GGI Deputy Director Dr Tom Pegram and students on the MSc programme in Global Governance and Ethics for the organisation of the UCL Youth Global Governance Forum.
- Award of a CAPE Collaboration Fund for the project 'Delivering Net Zero Retrofit of Housing in Camden,' led by Dr Nick Hughes (UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources) with support from GGI Researcher Julia Kreienkamp
- Ongoing engagement with UCL benefactors and the UCL Development and Alumni Relations Office.

**Summary output:** In 2021-22, the GGI and its partners have secured generous grants from UCL Grand Challenges and other UCL initiatives, which have allowed us to embark on several new and exciting research projects. The Institute can draw on a diverse network of partners across UCL and beyond to deliver on these grants and develop future high-quality research proposals.

#### **Resources and Budget**

Current and forecast budget summaries are available and constantly monitored. The Institute leadership is actively exploring funding opportunities from a variety of external sources, including alumni, foundations and trusts to sustain the core business of the Institute.

# Annex I: Institute Output 2021-22

- To view event videos: <u>www.bit.ly/EventVideosGGI</u>
- To view research publications and policy briefs: <u>www.ucl.ac.uk/global-governance/publications</u>
- To view event blogs and commentaries: <u>www.ucl.ac.uk/global-governance/commentaries</u>
- To listen to the Global Governance Futures podcast: <u>https://bit.ly/GGIPodcast</u>
- To sign up for events: <u>www.ucl.ac.uk/global-governance/events</u>

# **Public Events**

- <u>'Conflict, Security and New Alliances: What Next for Afghanistan's</u> <u>Political Transition?</u>' Panel discussion with Dr Romain Malejacq (Radboud University), Dr Dipali Mukhopadhyay (University of Minnesota) and Dr Orzala Nemat (SOAS University of London), chaired by Professor Kristin Bakke (UCL Political Science). 19 October 2021.
- <u>Global Governance in a World of Change</u>.' Keynote lecture with Professor Michael Barnett (George Washington University), chaired by Dr Tom Pegram (UCL Global Governance Institute). 23 November 2021.
- <u>'Fractured China: How State Transformation is Shaping China's Rise</u>.' Keynote lecture with Professor Lee Jones (Queen Mary University of London), chaired by Dr Tom Pegram (UCL Global Governance Institute). 14 December 2021.
- <u>'Transforming Global Food Governance</u>.' Keynote Lecture with Professor Jeffrey Sachs (Center for Sustainable Development at Columbia University), chaired by Dr Tom Pegram (UCL Global Governance Institute). 11 January 2022.
- <u>'Humanity, the State, and the Age of Existential Threats</u>.' Keynote Lecture with Nathan Sears (University of Toronto), chaired by Julia Kreienkamp (UCL Global Governance Institute). 1 February 2022.
- '<u>The Politics of Energy Transitions: From the Oil Crises to Climate Change</u>.' GGI Keynote Lecture with Dr Jonas Meckling (University of California) and Dr Jared Finnegan (UCL Political Science), chaired by Professor David Coen (UCL Global Governance Institute). 23 February 2022.
- <u>'The Gender Gap and the Welfare State</u>.' Keynote Lecture with Dr Dawn Teele (Johns Hopkins University), chaired by Dr Zeynep Bulutgil (UCL Political Science). 7 March 2022 (in person).

- '<u>The Revolutionary City: Urbanization and the Global Transformation of Rebellion</u>.' Keynote Lecture with Professor Mark R. Beissinger (Princeton University), chaired by Dr Manuel Vogt (UCL Political Science). 15 March 2022.
- <u>'Behind closed doors: How NGOs can initiate international negotiations</u>.' An informal seminar for UCL students with Daniel Peter, founder and Director of the NGO Release Peace. 17 March 2022 (in person).
- <u>'Transforming Global Food Governance Putting Public Policies Before</u> <u>Corporate Investments</u>.' Keynote Lecture with Nora McKeon (Università Degli Studi Roma Tre), chaired by Dr Tom Pegram (UCL Global Governance Institute). 17 May 2022.
- <u>'Adults in the Room: Giving Youth a Seat at the Table in International</u> <u>Climate Negotiations</u>.' Panel discussion with Mary Robinson (The Elders) and youth climate leaders, chaired by Xuan Zi Han (UCL student and Co-Lead of the COP26 Global Youth Statemen). 10 May 2022.
- <u>'A global economy that works for people and the planet: 'green growth'</u> or 'post-growth'?' Panel Discussion with Dr Milena Büchs (University of Leeds), Professor Paul Ekins (UCL), Professor Henrietta Moore (UCL) and Professor Peter Victor (York University), chaired by Dr Tom Pegram (UCL Global Governance Institute). 1 June 2022.

## **Conferences and Workshops**

- 'Climate Governance and Youth Engagement: Opportunities, Challenges and the Way Forward,' convened by Xuan Zi Han (UCL student and COP26 Global Youth Statement Co-Lead), Dr Tom Pegram (GGI Deputy Director) and Julia Kreienkamp (GGI Researcher), with support from UCL Grand Challenges and the UCL Environment Domain. 10 May 2022.
- Climate Politics Cluster Workshop, co-sponsored by the GGI and bringing together colleagues from across the UCL Department of Political Science. 26 May 2022.
- 'A global economy that works for people and the planet,' convened by Dr Tom Pegram (GGI Deputy Director), Dr Nick Hughes (UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources) and Julia Kreienkamp (GGI Researcher), hosted by the GGI and the UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources (ISR), with support from UCL Grand Challenges. 1 June 2022.
- **Youth Global Governance Forum**,' student-led conference organised by the Global Governance and Ethics Society, with support from the GGI. 22 June 2021.
- 'Imagining a Future Economic System', student scenario and backcasting exercise, convened by Dr Tom Pegram (GGI Deputy)

Director), Dr Nick Hughes (UCL Institute for Sustainable Resources) and Julia Kreienkamp (GGI Researcher), 28 June 2022.

Participation in several workshops convened by partner institutions, including an international conference on 'EU-China experiences in climate change, energy and environmental taxation: Contributions to global governance' (14-15 July 2022 in Madrid), organised by the Jean Monnet Network on EU/China Global Economic Governance, and the GLOBE network's 5<sup>th</sup> General Assembly and 'Climate Change Workshop' (7-8 July 2022 in Brussels).

# **Selected GGI Community Research Publications**

- Abram, S., Atkins, E., Dietzel, A., Jenkins, K., Kiamba, L., Kirshner, J., Kreienkamp, J., Parkhill, K., Pegram, T., Santos Ayllón, L. M. (2021). Just Transition: A Whole-Systems Approach to Decarbonisation and Lessons from the Covid-19 Pandemic. *Climate Policy*, 22(8), pp. 1033-1049. DOI: 10.1080/14693062.2022.2108365.
- Bulutgil, H. Z. (2022). The Origins of Secular Institutions: Ideas, Timing, and Organization. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Bulutgil, H. Z. and Erkiletian, S. (2022). Civil Society, Fifth-Column Perceptions, and Wartime deportations: Japanese and German Americans. In: H. Mylonas and S. Radnitz (eds.), *Enemies Within. The Global Politics of Fifth Columns*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- **Bulutgil, H. Z.** and Neeraj, P. (2023). Inequality, Elections, and Communal Riots in India. *Journal of Peace Research* (forthcoming).
- Coen, D., Herman, K. and Pegram, T. (2022). Are corporate climate efforts genuine? An empirical analysis of the climate 'talk-walk' hypothesis. *Business Strategy and the Environment*. DOI: 10.1002/bse.3063.
- Coen, D. and Katsaitis, A. (2022). Governance, accountability, and political legitimacy: who participates in the European parliament's committee hearings (ECON 2004–2014). *Journal of European Integration*, 44(4), pp. 475-491. DOI: 10.1080/07036337.2021.1922898.
- Coen, D. and Katsaitis, A. (2022). Hedging Bets; British Business Lobbying in the European Union post-Brexit. *The Political Quarterly*, 93(2), pp. 227-234. DOI: 10.1111/1467-923X.13132.
- Coen, D. and Tarrant, A. (2022). Independent Regulators in Europe. In: M. Maggetti, F. Di Mascio and A. Natalini (eds.), *The Handbook of Regulatory Authorities*. UK: Edward Elgar.
- Coen, D., Kreienkamp, J., Pegram, T. and Tokhi, A. (2022). Making Global Public Policy Work: A Survey of International Organization Effectiveness. *Global Policy*. DOI: /10.1111/1758-5899.13125.

- Kreienkamp, J., Pegram, T. and Coen, D. (2022). Explaining transformative change in EU climate policy: multilevel problems, policies, and politics. *Journal of European Integration*, 44(5), pp. 731-748. DOI: 10.1080/07036337.2022.2072838.
- Mugwagwa, J., Banda, G., Ozor, N., Bolo, M. and Oriama, R. (2022). Optimising governance capabilities for science, research and innovation in Africa. *Technology in Society*, 68 (101804). DOI: 10.1016/j.techsoc.2021.101804.
- Pegram, T. and Kreienkamp. J. (2021). 'Complexity Theory and Education in Times of Insoluble Problems.' NORRAG. Special Issue 06: States of Emergency: Education in the Time of Covid-19, pp. 125-129.
- Petrin, M. and Choudhury, B. (2021). Corporate Purpose and Short-Termism. In A. Afsharipour, M. Gelter (Eds.), *Research Handbook on Comparative Corporate Governance*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

# Policy Briefs, Reports and Blogs

- <u>'Post-pandemic recovery: Towards greener, fairer and more resilient</u> systems.' GGI Policy Memo. 16 September 2021.
- <u>'COVID-19: Boost or Setback for Global Biodiversity Protection?</u>' By Julia Kreienkamp (GGI Researcher), 27 September 2021.
- <u>'Loss and Damage in Nationally Determined Contributions</u>.' CCLAD Policy Brief by Ben Ryder (UCL Geography) and Elisa Calliari (UCL Political Science). 20 October 2021.
- <u>'Improving Accessibility of International Aid for Marginalised Refugee</u> <u>Populations</u>.' By Salwa Mansuri (GGI Research Assistant), 26 October 2021.
- <u>'What Is the Role of the Ultra-Rich in Addressing Global Challenges?</u>' By Hugo Bourhis (MSc Global Governance and Ethics), 10 November 2021.
- <u>'No Leverage Without Authority? Comparing the Effectiveness of</u> <u>International Organizations Across GLOBE Issue Areas</u>.' By David Coen (GGI Director), Julia Kreienkamp (GGI Researcher), Tom Pegram (GGI Deputy Director) and Alexandros Tokhi (WZB Berlin Social Science Center). GLOBE Project Report, 25 November 2021.
- <u>'The Place of Freedom of Expression in Global Human Rights</u>.' By Hugo Bourhis (MSc Global Governance and Ethics), 2 December 2021.
- <u>'No Leverage Without Authority? Comparing the Effectiveness of</u> <u>International Organizations Across GLOBE Issue Areas</u>.' By Julia Kreienkamp. *GLOBE Blog*, 10 December 2021.
- <u>'Legitimacy of International Organizations Across GLOBE Issue Areas</u>.' By David Coen (GGI Director), Julia Kreienkamp (GGI Researcher), Tom

Pegram (GGI Deputy Director) and Alexandros Tokhi (WZB Berlin Social Science Center). GLOBE Project Report, 26 February 2022.

- <u>'Managing risk in risky times</u>.' By Tom Pegram (GGI Deputy Director) and Julia Kreienkamp (GGI Researcher). UCL Policy Lab, 26 May 2022.
- <u>'Climate Governance and Youth Engagement: Opportunities,</u> <u>Challenges and the Way Forward</u>.' GGI Policy Memo. 7 June 2022.
- 'From Words to Action: Restoring Young People's Trust in Global <u>Climate Negotiations</u>.' By Xuan Zi Han (COP26 Global Youth Statement Co-Lead), 20 June 2022.
- <u>'Back From the Future: How to Reverse from Degrowth Utopia</u>.' By Jerome Boyd (MSc Global Governance and Ethics), 30 June 2022.
- <u>'UK business lobbying in the EU after Brexit</u>.' By Dr Alexander Katsaitis (London School of Economics) and Professor David Coen (GGI Director). UK in a Changing Europe, 13 July 2022.
- <u>'Addressing Students' Lack of Hope for the Future: What Can Educators</u> <u>Do?</u>' By Madeline Doze (MSc Global Governance and Ethics and GGE Society Representative), 2 August 2022.
- <u>'A Global Economy that Works for People and the Planet: Green Growth</u> or Post-Growth?' By Julia Kreienkamp (GGI Researcher). GGI Workshop Report. 12 September 2022.

# **Podcasts and Interviews**

- <u>'Jonathon Keats You Belong to the Universe</u>.' A conversation with conceptual artist and experimental philosopher Jonathon Keats. 18 August 2022.
- <u>'Jennifer Sterling-Folker Dragons Coming Home to Roost</u>.' A conversation with Professor Jennifer Sterling-Folker (Alan R. Bennett Honors Professor in Political Science at University of Connecticut). 23 June 2022.
- <u>'Amitav Acharya In Search of World Order</u>.' A conversation with Professor Amitav Acharya (Distinguished Professor of International Relations at American University). 6 June 2022.
- <u>'Ben Neimark Militarism and Environmental Destruction</u>.' A conversation with Dr Ben Neimark (Senior Lecturer at the Lancaster University Environment Centre). 13 May 2022.
- <u>'What Is Home? A Dialogue with Bayo and Claudio</u>.' A conversation with Dr Bayo Akomolafe (Chief Curator and Executive Director of The Emergence Network) and Claudio (YouTuber, Meditator and follower of the 'Global Governance Futures' podcast). 11 May 2022.

- <u>'Vandana Shiva Earth Democracy in Defence of the Life World</u>.' A conversation with Dr Vandana Shiva (world-renowned Indian scholar, ecological feminist and activist). 24 March 2022.
- <u>'Alfred McCoy Who Governs the Globe?</u>' A conversation with Professor Alfred McCoy (Harrington Professor of History at the University of Wisconsin-Madison). 23 February 2022.
- <u>'Dave Snowden Complexity, Sensemaking and Entanglement</u>.' A conversation with Dave Snowden (Founder and Chief Executive Officer of Cognitive Edge). 10 February 2022.
- <u>'Virginia Haufler Private Authority in an Age of Globalization</u>.' A conversation with Dr Virginia Haufler (Associate Professor in the Department of Government and Politics at the University of Maryland, College Park). 7 February 2022.
- <u>'Bill McGuire Telling the Truth About the Climate Emergency</u>.' A conversation with Professor Bill McGuire (Emeritus Professor of Earth Sciences at University College London). 20 January 2022.
- <u>'Jim Rutt Prototyping a Global Social Operating System</u>.' A conversation with Jim Rutt (Host of the Jim Rutt Show and Research Fellow at the Santa Fe Institute). 22 December 2021.
- <u>'Jacqueline McGlade Empathy, Science and Circles of Compassion</u>.' A conversation with Professor Jacqueline McGlade (Professor of Resilience and Sustainable Development at University College London). 10 December 2021.
- <u>'Bayo Akomolafe Bending Questions Into Rites of Passage</u>.' A conversation with Dr Bayo Akomolafe (Chief Curator and Executive Director of The Emergence Network). 25 October 2021.
- <u>'Vinay Gupta A Radical Manifesto for Fixing the World</u>.' A conversation with Vinay Gupta (Founder and CEO of Mattereum). 31 August 2021.
- <u>'Robyn Eckersley Green Political Theory, The State and the Climate Emergency</u>.' A conversation with Professor Robyn Eckersley (Professor and Head of Political Science in the School of Social and Political Sciences, University of Melbourne, Australia). 25 August 2021.

# Annex II: Research Collaborators at UCL

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