

Final Placement Presentation

Civtech Comparator Project

Belfast City Council & UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose

JUNE 15, 2023

By: Clélia Cothier, Laura Herren & Tristian Christie



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- 1. Objective & Process
- 2. Context
- 3. Design elements
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- 5. Reflections
- 6. Acknowledgements

1. OBJECTIVE & PROCESS

Objective & Scope

Original Task

Civtech Comparator Project

"The Council would like to investigate how the Civtech model might be adapted to support Belfast's ambition for collaborative place-based innovation."

Key expected outcomes

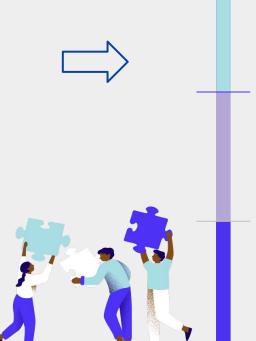
- Thorough overview of Civtech funding model
- Recommendation as to whether model is likely to prove effective in the Belfast Region
- Suggested adaptations to existing Civtech model to maximise effectiveness in achieving ambitions of the Belfast Region (if applicable)

Evolution of Project

Originally, our objective was to assess the **suitability and implementability of the Civtech Challenge Fund model** in the context of the Belfast innovation ecosystem and the BRCD.

To assess challenge design elements in different contexts, we proceeded to **analyse alternative models.**

To gain a better understanding of alternative models and to engage in mutual learning, we initiated **introductions** between representatives from different challenge funds.



Objective & Scope

Original Task

Civtech Comparator Project

"The Council would like to investigate how the Civtech model might be adapted to support Belfast's ambition for collaborative place-based innovation."

Key expected outcomes

- Thorough overview of Civtech funding model
- Recommendation as to whether model is likely to prove effective in the Belfast Region
- Suggested adaptations to existing Civtech model to maximise effectiveness in achieving ambitions of the Belfast Region (if applicable)





Evolution of Project

We broadened the scope to include a diversity of models and best practices that Belfast can learn from.

Key outcomes

- Thorough review of Civtech and five other challenge models
- Identification of key design elements
- Design of a flexible challenge fund model
- Innovation ecosystem map
- Linkages between Belfast City Council and other challenge fund representatives
- Recommendations and next steps

Stakeholders

See Annex for the **Innovation Ecosystem Map**

Belfast & Stakeholders Meetings ...

- May 2: Alistair
- May 5: Civtech (Barbara) & Alistair
- May 9: Alistair
- May 11 (Belfast): Intro Meeting, Mark McCann, Deirdre F...
- > May 11 (Belfast): BRCD Programme Office, Stephen Wall...
- May 11 (Belfast): Innovate UK / Invest NI, Paul Malcolmson
- May 11 (Belfast): City Innovation Office, Brenda
- May 11 (Belfast): BCC Economic Devpt Unit, Brendan Mc...
- > May 12 (Belfast): DfE, Eoin McFadden
- > May 12 (Belfast): Challenge Fund (Venture), Conor Quinn
- May 16: Alistair
- May 16: GovTech Alliance (Brazil), Sylvia
- May 18: Catalyst, Adrian Johnston
- 🛕 May 23: Alistair
- May 25: Civtech (Hailegh) & Alistair
- May 25: Debrief with Alistair
- May 30: Alistair
- Marie June 5: Impact Canada (Julie Greene) Eoin, Alistair
- Email correspondance: IdeiaGov
- A June 6: Alistair
- June 8: DoF Innovation Lab, Malcolm Beattie
- Margar June 9: Alistair
- 🛕 June 12: CFNI, Roisin Wood
- 🛕 June 13: Alistair



CivTech®













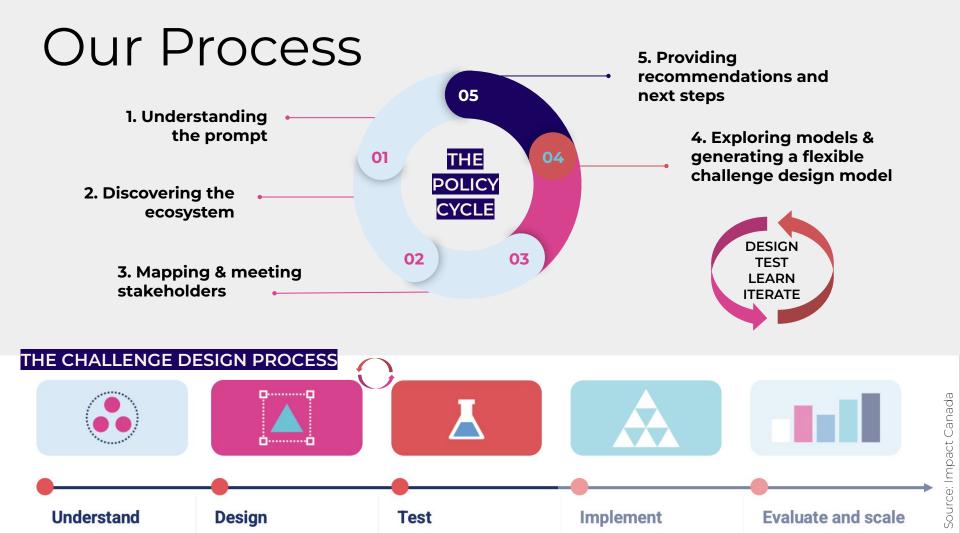




Innovate UK





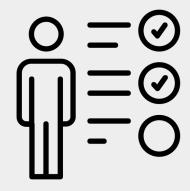


2. CONTEXT

Belfast Context



Large FDI

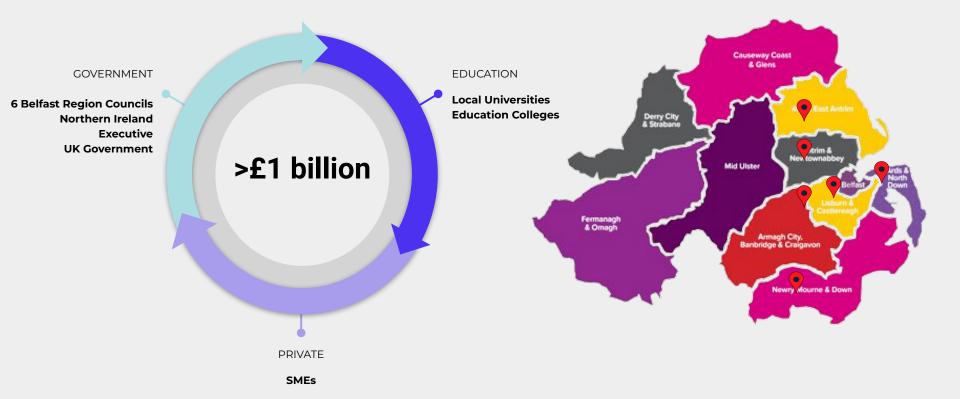


Maintaining skill set



Profit repatriation

Belfast Region City Deal (BRCD)



BRCD 4 Pillars of Investment



Innovation and Digital



Tourism and Regeneration



Employability and Skills



Infrastructure

Challenge Funding



Belfast Region Innovation Challenge Fund

- £55 million to provide an agile funding environment to address the emerging needs and unique characteristics of the region
 - Venture Capital | £20 million
 - Grants | £20 million
 - Innovation for Societal Impact | £15-20 million

Innovation for Societal Impact (ISI)

 Programme to provide a supportive environment for SMEs to develop proofs of concepts through to real-world prototyping and commercialisation

3. DESIGN ELEMENTS

Exploring Design Elements

By engaging in discussions with stakeholders, analysing alternative challenge fund models, and following the Nesta Challenge Works decision-making tree, we **identified key design elements** which we believe to be important for Belfast.



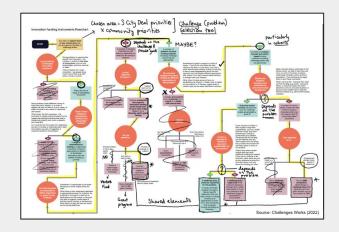
















Key challenge design elements

<u>Incubator or Accelerator</u> component (non-financial support)

Important for the small size of SMEs in Belfast.

<u>Cohorts</u> of innovators

Important to integrate a wider range of start-ups.

Generous <u>up-front grants</u>

Reduces risk for smaller SMFs

<u>Citizen engagement</u> and user testing by citizens

Integrates stakeholders to define challenges.

<u>Partnerships</u>-based

Encourages cross-sector collaboration.

Outcomes-based funding for testing and scaling

Outcomes-based funding released on the conditions of results being delivered could be a tool to create public value (Mazzucato, 2022).

Model	Civ Tech	SDR Government challenges, ideas from business. Innovative solutions.	on impact canada	Coperathon **Comparation** **Comparati	Catalyst	FUTURE SCREENS NI
Overview	SBIR/Challenge programme led by Scottish Gov, solving challenges from gov departments and community orgs. Stage-gated pre-procurement process.	SBRI is a pre-commercial programme designed by Innovate UK to encourage private sector businesses to provide innovative solutions to public sector challenges.	Federal government challenge programme (CPs, accelerators and Grand Challenges) supporting depts to launch outcomes- based (and often stage-gated) challenges on well-defined problems.	Evolution from the hackathon model into 4-weeks pre-incubation programme led by a financial cooperative to support early-stage growth of the Quebec innov. ecosystem.	NFP organization offering a suite of pgs for early-stage and scaling startups, including Co-Founders, a programme for team formation.	Future Screens is a programme which provides pre-commercial R&D and expert technical skills to SMEs in the creative industry of Northern Ireland.
Who leads / funds?	Public sector led and funded	Public sector led and funded	Public sector led and funded	Private / plural sector, privately funded	Private / plural sector, mixed funding	Private / plural sector, publicly funded
Non fin. support	<u> </u>		V	~	✓	V
Cohorts-based	<u> </u>	~	V	V	V	V
Up-front funding	~	V	~		~	V
Outcomes-based			✓			
Citizen engagement	~		~	✓	✓	~~
Partnerships	~	~	~	V	V	V

Alternative Initiatives

ALTERNATIVE INITIATIVES

- → Cardiff Capital Region Challenge Fund (Wales)
- → Greater London Authority Grants (England)
- → National Challenge Fund (Ireland)
- → IdeiaGov (Brazil)
- → Impact Jersey (Jersey)



There are opportunities to learn from exploring the **Impact Jersey** model further due to:

- 1. Similar challenge fund size
- 2. Similar stages of development
- 3. Composition of grants and challenges
- 4. Focus on technology start-ups
- 5. Comparable approval process
- 6. Strive to do something new









Flexible Challenge Design Model

This is a **flexible framework** designed by the team as a result of research and discussions with stakeholders in the Belfast innovation environment. The purpose of this framework is to propose a model with relevant design elements specific to the Belfast investment environment.



Stage 0

Pre-Launch

Stage 1

Conceptualise

Stage 2

Prototype

Stage 3

Scale

Goals: 1. Refine challenge goals 2. Engage & connect innovators

Goal: Formulate the concept (paper prototype)

Goal: Build & test the prototype

Goal: Scale up the solution

Non-financial support:

pre-incubation support, workshops, team formation

of winning teams: open to all

Led by: Partner organisation (incubator, community sponsor)

Non-financial support: Early 'social innovation' workshop to refine concept and PMF

of winning teams: 10+ Monetary prize: 5-30k

Led by: Belfast City Council Community partners support

Non-financial support: accelerator

of winning teams: 3-5 Monetary prize: 50-100k

Led by: Belfast City Council *Accelerator support*

Non-financial support:

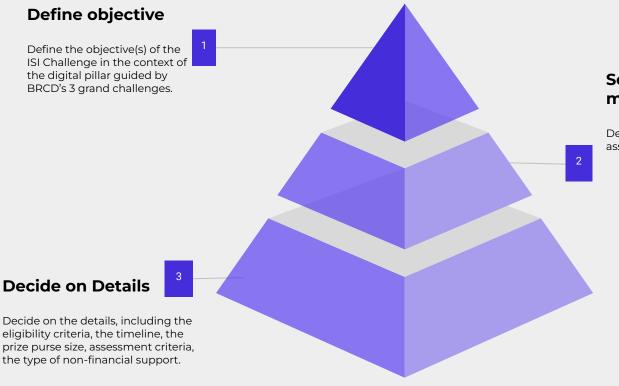
Scaling, growth, PR and comms, links to investors

of winning teams: 1 + runner ups?

Monetary prize: 100-500k

Led by: Belfast City Council Accelerator and community partners support

Layers of Decisions: Designing a Challenge Fund



Select challenge fund model

Define the challenge fund model by assessing elements including:

- Who will lead the challenge?
- Will there be an accelerator element?
- Which non-financial support would be provided?
- Will there be outcomes-based stages?
- Who will the partner organisations be?
- Will the fund be stage-gated?

4. RECOMMENDATIONS

Obstacles & Mitigation Strategies

- Absence of a clear governance structure for decision-making
- Approval process
- Segmentation of the Challenge Fund
- O4 Difficulty in identifying the challenge scope & limited cross-sector collaboration
- O5 Capacity required to implement challenges



02

03

Absence of a

structure for

clear governance

decision-making

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Set up a Challenge Fund Governance Board

Protect the innovative nature of the design team

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02

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Approval process

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Create awareness around new funding approaches to ease the approval process

Segmentation of theChallenge Fund

Set an overall strategy for the £55 million Challenge Fund

Potential to start with a Grants programme

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Difficulty in identifying challenge scope & limited cross-sector collaboration

Align challenge objectives with NI government & communities' priorities

Increase the reach and legitimacy of BCC through stronger cross-sector collaborations

03

Capacity

required to

implement

challenges

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Get surrounded by the right talent, advisors and experts

Build BCC's internal capacity to run challenges

Use some of the capital funding to develop implementation capacities

Next Steps



Keep engaging and learning

Define the Challenge Fund governance structure



Bottom-up approach to defining the ISI Challenge scope

Design and launch: Grants programme, then ISI Challenge



Moving forward...

What we would have done with more time...

- Help setting up the Tiger Team
- Testing the Flexible Challenge Design Model
- Additional meetings with the innovation ecosystem and community sector
- Further explored the potential areas for the challenge scope / definition



- Short report to outline our work and additional resources (i.e. ecosystem map, Flexible Challenge Design Model...)
- Send meeting notes and resources gathered during the placement
- If relevant, re-do the final presentation with various stakeholders, at BCC's request

5. REFLECTIONS

Linking it back to theory

The importance of missions setting & challenge definition



"The most crucial stage of the policy process" (Peters, 2005)

Kattel & Mazzucato (2018)

Peters (2005)

Mapping the system: understanding stakeholder needs



Mapping the system helps untangle complex environments.

Mulgan & Leadbeater (2013)

Conway et. al. (2018)

Dynamic capabilities & building internal capacity



Dynamic capabilities enable the creation public value.

Kattel (2022)



Conditionalities:
Outcomes-based
approaches



Outcomes-based funding, released on the condition of results being delivered, allows to share risks & rewards.

Mazzucato (2022)

6. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Thank you to our wonderful host, Alistair Charles, and the Belfast City Council Innovation Team

- Mark McCann
- Deidre Ferguson
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- Conor Quinn
- Brendan McGoran
- Stephen Wallace

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... to **Julie Greene** for her generous insights...

...and to our many helpful contributors:

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- Haileigh Robertson
- Malcolm Beattie
- Kathy Nothstine
- Roisin Wood
- Adrian Johnston
- Felipe Maruyama
- Sylvia Romanelli

THANKYOU



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ANNEXES

1. Innovation Ecosystem Map

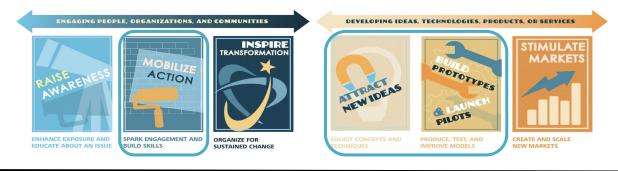


2. Functions within a Challenge team

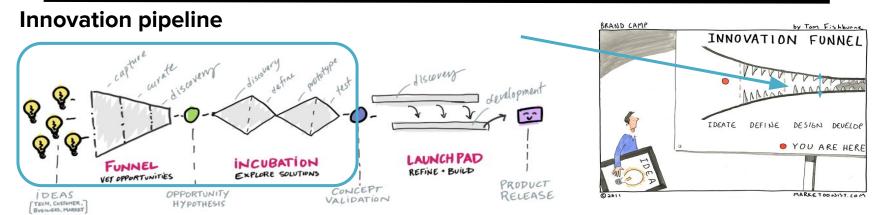
RESEARCH	 Research and review Environmental scan Understand baseline and target (broad frame vs. specific technology) Current approaches (government, academic, private, not-for-profit) Existing barriers/challenges to the development or uptake of solutions Analysis of data and approaches to determine gaps and opportunities for a challenge 	
CONSULTATION & ENGAGEMENT	 Internal and external consultations on understanding of the problem, current approaches, barriers and opportunities for intervention External consultation on challenge design elements, including with innovators, end users, beneficiaries, potential jurors, and intermediaries who connect solutions to end users. 	
COMMUNICATIONS	 Communications/social media plan and content Outreach to innovators and innovator networks Liaise with corporate comms team 	
PARTNERSHIP MANAGEMENT	 Partners needed in assessment process (e.g. technical review, regulatory review) Partners needed for provision of non-financial incentives (e.g. access to labs, access to mentorship, capacity building) 	
PROGRAMMATIC	 Seeking approval to issue prizes based on jury recommendations Issuing Grants or Contribution Agreements, Contracts Communication with semi-finalists/finalists Managing budget and payments 	
LIAISON W/ CORPORATE SERVICES & SENIOR MGT	 Liaison with finance, IT, Legal, Privacy, etc. at various levels of challenge design and approval. Writing briefing notes, decks, briefings & Seeking approval for key challenge elements 	
LOGISTICS & PLANNING	 Consultations, events (outreach, launch, announcements) Jury meetings 	
SUPPORT FOR INNOVATORS	 Prize funding, Non-financial incentives & Link to networks and expertise Support for subsequent submissions Off-ramp/commercialization of solutions 	
IMPACT MEASUREMENT	Data collection, performance measurement to fulfil evaluation requirements	

3. Innovation Pipeline

Designing for outcomes

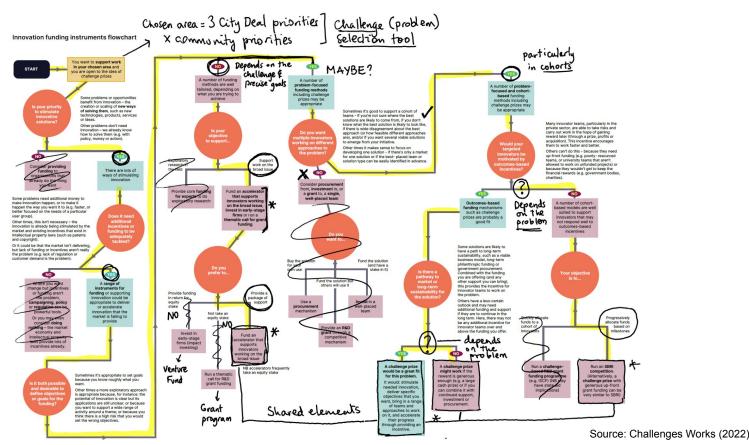


Source: Deloitte (2014)



Source: Experience Innovation

4. NESTA Challenge Works



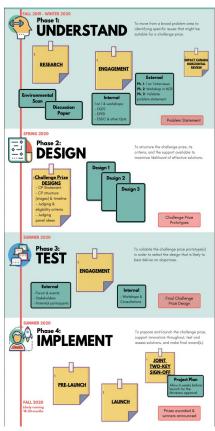
Shared design elements:

- 1. Incubator or Accelerator component (non-financial supports);
- **2.** Cohorts of innovators
- **3.** Generous up-front grants

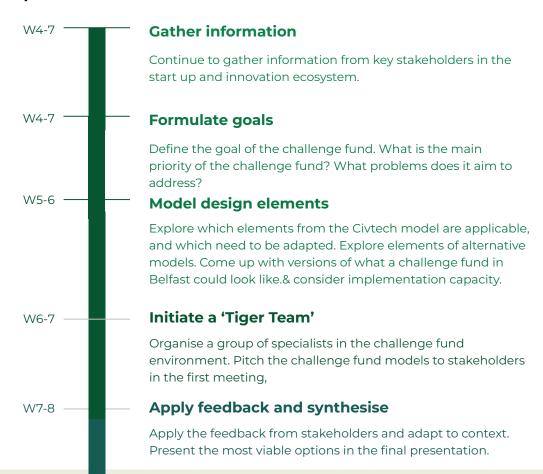
Potential for Belfast

- **4.** Some outcomes-based funding for testing and scaling.
- **5.** <u>Citizen</u> engagement and user testing by citizens
- **6.** <u>Partnerships</u>-based

5. Challenge Fund Steps



Source: Impact Canada



6. Obstacles & Detailed Mitigation Strategies





Create awareness around new funding approaches to ease the approval process

- · Recognize the difficulty in getting an adaptive challenge structure approved within the current dual approval process:
- City Deal Governance
- DfE casework process · Secure senior leader buy-in for support in navigating the process and consult other Councils regularly
- · Explore the possibility to set out a new process: seek authority to design and approve series of
- · Develop relationships and socialize new funding approaches (challenges, outcomes-based funding) with corporate services and various stakeholders involved in the approval process to build confidence in the model



Set an overall strategy for the £55 million Challenge Fund

· Create synergies between the three components of the challenge fund (Grants, ISI Challenge, Venture), to ensure complementarity between each mechanism and collectively support the Belfast innovation ecosystem.

Potential to start with a Grants programme

- · Create buy-in from the other BRCD Councils · Allows to get funding to the SMEs faster, and prepares the ground while the ISI Challenge Fund is being designed and approved.
- · Learn from Digital Jersey's Impact Jersey initiative and their experience navigating approvals.



Align challenge objectives with NI government & communities' priorities

- · Leverage existing expertise in challenge identification and systems dynamics modelling (i.e DoF Innovation Lab) and link initiative to government priorities to create buy-in.
- · Leverage private and community sectors' knowledge of the ecosystem, and support the priorities they are working on (i.e CFNI's gap in addressing digital inclusion).

Increase the reach and legitimacy of BCC through stronger cross-sector collaborations

 Developing strong collaborations with external organizations will facilitate the scoping exercise (prioritization of challenges to focus on), as well as future outreach and uptake of the challenge. · Leverage the ecosystem's expertise for delivery of non-financial supports & place BCC on the map.



Get surrounded by the right talent, advisors and experts

- · Create a Tiger Team to serve as an informal board of advisors, supporting the Fund development · Recruit a challenge designer and a community
- engagement / communications lead . Develop innovative recruitment practices to attract specialized talent (i.e. IC Fellowship)

Build BCC's internal capacity to run challenges

- · Leverage partners to support implementation &
- capacity building rather than outsource the work Build capacity through diverse knowledge exchanges.

Use some of the capital funding to develop implementation capacities

. Leverage capital funding to fund internal capacity development and collaboration with community

02

03

Absence of a

structure for

clear governance

decision-making

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Set up a Challenge Fund Governance Board

- Establish a clear structure for decision-making, which determines who makes final decisions on:
 - Challenge Scope (overall direction)
 - Challenge Design
 - Release of the funding
- This will help define clear roles for: BCC and other councils of BRCD, Innovation Commissioner, City Innovation Office, DfE, external board of experts (Tiger Team), etc.

Protect the innovative nature of the design team

 Get inspired from innovation labs' "bullet proof vest" management position: a senior lead granted with the authorities to protect the team's freedom and creativity from administrative constraints. $\bigcirc \rceil$

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Approval process

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Segmentation

Challenge Fund

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- Learn from Digital Jersey's *Impact Jersey* initiative and their experience navigating approvals.

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Difficulty in identifying challenge scope & limited cross-sector collaboration

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Capacity required to implement challenges

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END