

Sibel Eker and Nici Zimmermann

HEW-WISE: THE WEB-ENABLED INTERACTIVE SIMULATION ENVIRONMENT



Integrated decision-making about Housing Energy and Wellbeing (HEW)



Modelling



• Small model for interactive learning environment





Data sources

- Literature
- Longitudinal data (especially for comparison and initial values)
- 3 group model building workshops



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BAU simulation: Comparison to historical data Average Energy Efficiency Performance

Data comparison energy efficiency



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BAU simulation: Comparison to historical data Average HEW Performance of Buildings

Data comparison HEW performance



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BAU simulation: Comparison to historical data **Wellbeing of Residents**



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Sibel Eker INTERACTING WITH THE LEARNNG ENVIRONMENT



Integrated decision-making about Housing Energy and Wellbeing (HEW)



Where to find it?

http://www.bartlett.ucl.ac.uk/iede/research/project-directory/projects/housing-

energy-wellbeing





Integrated decision-making about

Group Model Building Workshops

Workshop 4

> Access the interactive simulation environment



Housing, Energy and Wellbeing - Web-enabled Interactive Simulation Environment (HEW-WISE)

Introduction

Read more about the interactive simulation environment

Instructions

How to use the interactive simulation environment

Simulate

Explore London's housing future. How will you manage the simultaneous goals of housing in the U.K.?

Learn about the Model

Learn about the relationships included in the model

Modify the Model Assumptions

Change the parameter assumptions of the model to simulate different scenarios.

F.A.Q

Your questions answered, before you ask.

Go Under the Hood

View the model equations.

Simulate





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UCL Institute for Environmental Design and Engineering

The HEW-ISE model, versi × HEW: Integrated decision ×	sibel		٥	
← → C www.systo.org/hew_wise.html#learn	ବ୍ 🏠 🕐	АВР	•	۲

The Model

The model you see below is the 'engine' that computes all the simulations you have tested so far. Its relationships as well as their strength are based on many interviews and three workshops with stakeholders. The model should be regarded as a simplified representation of reality to be used as a platform for discussion. It is composed of three main elements:

- Stocks, represented as boxes, show accumulations, like a tub of water. .
- Flows, represented by a valve sign, are the faucet and the drain of stocks.
 Constants affect feedback loops from outside, such as our three investment decisions, adjustment times, etc.
- Auxiliaries are all other variables in the system. They can be computed through the stocks, flows and constants in the model.

To explore the model diagram, you can click and drag in the window to reposition. Buttons on the right side of the diagram allow you to zoom in and out, reset the diagram to the original view or toggle the amount of detail shown. Double clicking on an element opens a window where you can view, and even change the equations numerically.







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Modify the model assumptions

These scroll-down panels allow you to dig deeper into the model assumptions and perform more detailed scenario testing. As you get comfortable with the model and its elements, test your thinking by adjusting the initial levels of stocks or changing the value of parameters. It is a good idea to consider what you expect to happen before you make a change. Question the result. does it make sense?

Start with Wellbeing of Residents ac" See that the net change to this stock is influenced by communal spaces, HEW performance and community connection. The strength of each effect is determined by a weight that our stakeholders collectively attributed to it at a workshop.

Modify the weights, ensuring that they sum to 1, and view the behaviour in the graphs above!

Sliders for setting the initial stock values	Sliders for setting parameter values
Average_Energy_Efficiency_Performance	Maximum_desired_HEW_performance
Capabilities_of_the_Industry 0.74 0 100	Maximum_Communal_Spaces 300000 0
Average_HEW_Performance_of_Buildings	Normal_communal_spaces 15000 0 300000
Community_Connection	▼ Fractional_Capability_Increase_per_Rework

Sketch-graph lookups



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4th stakeholder workshop



Objective

- A strategy for the allocation of the long-term built environment budget
- To improve the performance of London's mixed housing area
- Five indicators representing the policy criteria
 - Average Energy Efficiency Performance
 - Average HEW (Housing, Energy and Wellbeing) Performance of Buildings
 - Wellbeing of Residents
 - Community Connection
 - Communal Spaces



Simulate







Three policy areas (decision options)





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MORNING

AFTERNOON

- One hour and three simulation runs One hour and more simulation runs lacksquare
- Agreement on how to allocate lacksquare
- Record the decision lacksquare
- **Discuss your results** ۲



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- Change the model assumptions •



Nici Zimmermann

MODEL UNFOLDING



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BAU simulation of the model: Long-term behaviour

1 .75 Per .5 .25 0 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030 2035 2040 2045 2050 Time (Year) Average Energy Efficiency Performance : BAU Average HEW Performance of Buildings : BAU

Energy efficiency and HEW performance



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BAU simulation of the model: Long-term behaviour



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Causal loop diagram







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4th stakeholder workshop

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Behaviour comparison

HEW Performance of Buildings



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Behaviour comparison

Energy efficiency of buildings



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QUESTIONS FOR MODEL ANALYSIS



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To explore

- Which single investment maximizes HEW performance?
 - Monitoring
- Which single investment is best and second best for community connection
 - 1. Communal spaces
 - 2. Monitoring
- The aggregated opinion of Community small workshop participants determined the relative weight by which energy efficiency, HEW performance and communal spaces affect wellbeing. What weighting would your group assign to these?





Nici Zimmermann

SIMULATION ENVIRONMENT DISCUSSION





Picasso: Mediterranean landscape

Purpose





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Picasso: Mediterranean landscape

Purpose



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Simulation environment discussion

- Were your assumptions challenged?
- Do you challenge our assumptions?
- At what level do we create leverage?
- Suggestions $\leftarrow \rightarrow$ value systems
- How did you come to consensus?
- Usefulness and learning

