overcrowded households

burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding

crowding, ill health and work

adults at home all day

household employment and income

R1 crowding, ill health and work: the burden of illness from overcrowded households reduces employment, keeping adults at home, reinforcing overcrowding and reducing housing affordability
overcrowded households

burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding

R1

crowding, ill health and work

adults at home all day

household employment and income

housing affordability for families
Overcrowded households and income affordability for families can lead to burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding. Reducing housing affordability directly affects crowding by forcing households to live in smaller (lower cost houses), as well as limiting room use, particularly in winter (R2 forced to stay in one room to keep warm).
The burden of illness from crowding is exacerbated by more washing, cooking and drying clothes (R3 crowding and moisture)
The direct effect of overcrowding on children (through having limited places to do activities) is coupled with the indirect effects of family conflicts and breakdowns. Both impact children’s education and social wellbeing, leading to an intergenerational vicious cycle (R4).
overcrowded households

- relationship break-ups
- that families breaking up would increase the number of households requiring family houses (R7)
- gap between supply and demand of family houses
- number of households

+ overcrowded households

- crowding and moisture
- burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding
- damp and mould growth
- moisture from people and clothes

- educational attainment and wellbeing of children and young people

- housing affordability for families
- disposable household income
- ability to heat whole house
- forced to stay in one room to keep warm
- adults at home all day
- household employment and income
- employment and income
- housing affordability

+ integrational unemployment and crowding

- R1
- R2
- R3
- R4
- R7
overcrowded households

- relationship break-ups
- number of households
- gap between supply and demand of family houses

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- relation break-ups increases pressure on tack
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- educational attainment and wellbeing of children and young people
- housing affordability for families
- household employment and income

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- integrational unemployment and crowding
- moisture from people and clothes
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- child poverty

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Poor education outcomes and lower social wellbeing were considered to reduce young people's ability to leave home, reinforcing overcrowding (R5).
Overcrowded households

- Relationship break-ups
  - Number of households
  - Household breakups reduce household size

Gap between supply and demand of family houses

- Ability of children to leave home
- Child poverty

Employment and income

Household disposable income

- Housing affordability for families
- Housing affordability for families

Housing order

- Housing affordability for families

Damp and mould growth

- Moisture from people and clothes

Burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding

- Educational attainment and wellbeing of children and young people

Adults at home all day

- Population of young adults ready to create new households

Dispositional household income

- Ability to heat whole house

Household size

- That family break-ups would reduce the pressure on family housing by reducing family size (B1)

Relationship break-ups

- That family break-ups would reduce the pressure on family housing by reducing family size (B1)

Adult children still living with parents

- Relationship break-ups

Relation break-ups increases pressure on stock

- Crowding and moisture

Crowding, ill health and work

- Crowding and moisture

Integrational unemployment and crowding

- Moisture from people and clothes

Edutainment and wellbeing of children and young people

- Adult children still living with parents

Child poverty

- That family break-ups would reduce the pressure on family housing by reducing family size (B1)

Ability of children to leave home

- That family break-ups would reduce the pressure on family housing by reducing family size (B1)

Household breakups reduce household size

- That family break-ups would reduce the pressure on family housing by reducing family size (B1)
overcrowded households

+ relationship break-ups

- number of households

+ household breakups reduce household size

+ ability to heat whole house

- disposable household income

+ housing affordability for families

+ educational attainment and wellbeing of children and young people

+ child poverty

- child poverty

+ integrated unemployment and crowding

+ moisture from people and clothes

+ damp and mould growth

- burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding

- crowding, ill health and work

- adults at home all day

+ household employment and income

- population of young adults ready to create new households

- adult children still living with parents

- household size

- ability of children to leave home
In B2 crowding, education and fertility, the curtailment of children’s ability to leave home and form new households could limit growth in overcrowding.
Overcrowded households

- Relationship break-ups

Population fertility

- Crowding, education and fertility

Number of households

- Housing cost pressures

Household breakups reduce household size

- Crowding, education and fertility

Gap between supply and demand of family houses

- Overcrowded households

Overcrowded households

- Adult children still living with parents

R5

- Adult children still living with parents

R1

- Crowding and moisture

R2

- Moisture from people and clothes

R3

- Crowding and moisture

R7

- Relationship break-ups

R4

- Educational attainment and wellbeing of children and young people

Child poverty

- Integrational unemployment and crowding

Damp and mould growth

- Burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding

Household employment and income

- Housing affordability for families

Housing affordability for families

- Housing affordability for families

R6

- Households join together to afford housing costs

R6

- Households join together to afford housing costs

Abilities of children to leave home

- Abnormal physical and mental illness

Abilities of children to leave home

- Abnormal physical and mental illness

Adults at home all day

- Housing affordability for families

Moisture from people and clothes

- Crowding and moisture

Crowding and moisture

- Burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding

Higher housing costs also lead to households amalgamating (R6 households join together to afford housing costs).
population fertility  

household size  

gap between supply and demand of family houses  

relationship break-ups  

overcrowded households

child poverty  

educational attainment and wellbeing of children and young people  

integartional unemployment and crowding  

moisture from people and clothes  

damp and mould growth  

burden of physical and mental illness as a result of crowding  

adult children still living with parents  

population of young adults ready to create new households  

household breakups reduce household size  

number of households  

relation break-ups increases pressure on tock  

child poverty  

relation break-ups  

ability of children to leave home  

hous ehold employment and income  

housing affordability for families

in B3 housing affordability limits childbirth, as housing costs rise households may choose to have less children to fit into smaller, cheaper houses.